Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax
Under section 501(c), 527, or $4947(a)(1)$ of the internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

- Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.
- Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

Department of the Treasury Intemal Revenue Service

10101 , 2019, and ending 09/30

Open to Public Inspection
$20 \quad 20$

| A For the 2019 calendar year, or tax year beginning | $10 / 01$ | , 2019 , and ending | $09 / 30 \quad 20$ | 20 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

B Check if applicable:
Name changeIntitial return

| C Name of organization ZERO TO THREE - NATIONAL CENTER FOR INFANTS TODDLERS |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Doing business as |  |
| Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address) | Room/suite |
| 125523 rd Street NWU Suite 350 |  |
| City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code |  |
| Washington, DC, 20037 |  |


| Employer identification number <br> $52-1105189$ |
| :---: |
| E Telephone number <br> $202-638-1144$ |

$\square$ Final return/terminatedAmended returnApplication pending F Name and address of principal officer: Matthew E Melmed $H(a)$ is this a group return for subordinates? $\square$ Yes $\square$ No 125523 rd Street NW Suite 350, Washington, DC 20037


| Part 1 |  | Summary |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: ZERO TO THREE's mission is to ensure that life we provide parents, professionals and policymakers the knowledge and |  |  |
|  |  | development. |  |  |
|  | 2 | Check this box if the organization discontinued it | 3 |  |
|  |  | Number of voting members | 4 | 22 |
|  |  | Number of independen | 5 | 252 |
|  |  | Toal | 6 |  |
|  | 7 a | Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, colur | 7 a |  |
|  |  | Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 39 | 7 b |  |
|  |  | Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h) <br> Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g) Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d) Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e). Total revenue-add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12) | Prior Year | Current Year |
|  |  |  | 36,422,109 | 38,907, |
|  |  |  | 4,296,925 | 4,082,581 |
|  |  |  | 911,241 | 592,691 |
|  |  |  | 683,444 | 1,13 |
|  |  |  | 42,313,719 | 44,718,163 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 22,655,186 | 3,545,378 |
|  |  |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 25,002,525 | 4,956,534 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | of Year |
|  |  |  | 57,581,514 | 53,483,897 |
|  |  |  | 9,008,550 | ,549,92 |
|  |  |  | 48,572,964 | 45,933,9 |

## Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best


## Part III

Statement of Program Service Accomplishments
Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III
1 Briefly describe the organization's mission:
ZERO TO THREE's mission is to ensure that all babies and toddlers have a strong start in life. We provide parents, professionals and policymakers the knowledge and know-how to nurture early development. At ZERO TO THREE we envision a society that has the knowledge and will to support all infants and toddlers in reaching their full potential.

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or $990-E Z$ ?
$\square$ Yes $\quad$ No If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.
3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services?
$\square$ Yes es V No If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.
4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section $501(\mathrm{c})(3)$ and $501(\mathrm{c})(4)$ organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

National Center on Early Childhood Development, Teaching, and Learning (NC ECDTL). NC ECDTL is a federally-funded national training and technical assistance (TTTA) center operating under a five-year grant aimed at impacting the training and eechnical assistance needs of Head Start and Child Care programs and systems. The goal of NC ECDTL is to identify, develop and promote
the implementation of evidence-based practices that are culturally and linguistically responsive and lead to positive child outcomes across early childhood programs and to support strong professional development systems. ZERO TO THREE is responsible for setting the direction for the center, providing overall project and fiscal management, managing and guiding the work of the center subcontractors, and delivering T/TA services to Head Start and Child Care constituents. During FY20, NC ECDTL completed the final tasks of our grant. DTL finalized resources to support the implementation of evidence - based practices and ongoing professional development in Head Start programs and across state systems. Highlighted activities include the development and dissemination of over 100 new and revised resources and delivery of nearly 200 virtual and face-lo-face training events. In the final quarters of the year, the NC ECDTL adjusted our content and delivery methods to meet the needs of Head Start and Early (Continued on Schedule O, Statement 2)

HealthySteps is an evidence-based program of ZERO TOTHREE, the nation's leading nonprofit working to ensure all babies and toddlers have a strong start in life. HealthySteps transforms the promise of pediatric primary care through a unique team-based approach that integrates a Healthysteps Specialist, a child development expert, into the health care team. All children ages 0.3 and their families receive a tiered model of services, from universal screening to risk-stratified supports, including care
coordination and onsite intervention, as needed. The HealthySteps network has grown an average of $17 \%$ year-over-year since 2017, more than tripling the expected rate of growth. The network now includes more than 250 Healthy Steps Specialists at 186 sites in 24 states, Washington D.C. and Puerto Rico. HealthySteps launched 18 new sites in 2020 and now reaches more than 300,000 families annually Together, the national network of HealthySteps sites aims to reach more than 1 million young children and families annualiy by 2032. Visit healthysteps.org.

| 4c | (Code: .-.---------.-) (Expenses \$ | 8,120,236 including grants of \$ | 0.) (Revenue \$ | $0$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Policy Center The ZERO TO THR | icy Center is a non-partisan, rese | ree for federal |  |
|  | and advocates on the unique deve | ntal needs of infants and toddler | er brings to be |  |
|  | research-based expertise on infan | ler development to ensure public | sttpractices a |  |
|  | support of our nation's very young | en. The Policy Center promotes | $g$ families and |  |
|  | experiences for all infants and tod | with special emphasis on those fi | and under-res |  |
|  | communities, in its day-to-day wo | through its annual State of Babie | paring national | ed d |
|  | on the well-being of infants and to | The Policy Center provides tech | to all 50 states a |  |
|  | Columbia on a range of issues aff | infants, toddlers, and their famili | ant and early chil |  |
|  | (IECMH), transforming child welfar | ems, early childhood systems, P | are, and econom |  |
|  | THREE's Think BabiesTM campaig | s to bring nationwide attention to | families need to |  |
|  | . Continued on Schedule O, Statem |  |  |  |

4d Other program services (Describe on Schedule O.) See Schedule O, Statement 4
(Expenses \$ 14,238,792 including grants of \$ 0 ) (Revenue \$ 3,743,659)
4 e Total program service expenses 47,051,184

## Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? If "Yes," complete Schedule A
2 Is the organization required to complete Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors (see instructions)?
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I
4 Section 501 (c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II
5 Is the organization a section 501 (c)(4), 501 (c)(5), or 501 (c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Revenue Procedure 98-19? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability, serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV
10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in donor-restricted endowments or in quasi endowments? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V .
11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X as applicable.
a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X , line 10? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI
b Did the organization report an amount for investments-other securities in Part $X$, line 12, that is $5 \%$ or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII
c Did the organization report an amount for investments-program related in Part X, line 13 , that is $5 \%$ or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII .
d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part $X$, line 15, that is $5 \%$ or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX
e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X
$f$ Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X
12a Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII
b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional
13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? If "Yes," complete Schedule E
14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than $\$ 10,000$ from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at $\$ 100,000$ or more? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV.
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than $\$ 5,000$ of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV.
17 Did the organization report a total of more than $\$ 15,000$ of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I (see instructions)
18 Did the organization report more than $\$ 15,000$ total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II .
19 Did the organization report more than $\$ 15,000$ of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9 a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III
20a Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? If "Yes," complete Schedule H.
b If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?
21 Did the organization report more than $\$ 5,000$ of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II

|  | Yes | No |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | $\checkmark$ |  |
| 2 | $\checkmark$ |  |
| 3 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 4 | $\checkmark$ |  |
| 5 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 6 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 7 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 8 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 9 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 10 | $\checkmark$ |  |
| 11a | $\checkmark$ |  |
| 11b |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 11c |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 11d |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 11e | $\checkmark$ |  |
| 11 f | $\checkmark$ |  |
| 12a | $\checkmark$ |  |
| 12b |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 13 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 14a | $\checkmark$ |  |
| 14b | $\checkmark$ |  |
| 15 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 16 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 17 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 18 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 19 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 20a |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 20b |  |  |
| 21 |  | $\checkmark$ |

## Part iv Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

22 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III
23 Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5 about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? If "Yes," complete Schedule J .
24a Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than $\$ 100,000$ as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? If "Yes," answer lines $24 b$ through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a
b Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception? .
c Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?
d Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?
25a Section 501 (c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501 (c)(29) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I
b Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or $990-E Z$ ? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I
26 Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5 or 22 , for receivables from or payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35\% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II
27 Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a $35 \%$ controlled entity (including an employee thereof) or family member of any of these persons? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III
28 Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see Schedule L, Part IV instructions, for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):
a A current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, or substantial contributor? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV
b A family member of any individual described in line 28a? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV
c A $35 \%$ controlled entity of one or more individuals and/or organizations described in lines 28a or 28b? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV
29 Did the organization receive more than $\$ 25,000$ in non-cash contributions? If "Yes," complete Schedule $M$
30 Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? If "Yes," complete Schedule M
31 Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I
32 Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than $25 \%$ of its net assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II
33 Did the organization own 100\% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I
34 Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or $N$, and Part V, line 1
35a Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?
b If "Yes" to line 35 a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2.
36 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2
37 Did the organization conduct more than $5 \%$ of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI
38 Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations in Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19? Note: All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O.

|  | Yes | No |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 22 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 23 | $\checkmark$ |  |
| 24a |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 24b |  |  |
| 24c |  |  |
| 24d |  |  |
| 25a | $\checkmark$ |  |
| 25b |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 26 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 27 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 28a |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 28b | $\checkmark$ |  |
| 28c |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 29 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 30 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 31 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 32 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 33 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 34 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 35a |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 35b |  |  |
| 36 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 37 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 38 | $\checkmark$ |  |

## Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V
1a Enter the number reported in Box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable
b Enter the number of Forms $W$-2G included in line 1 a . Enter -0 - if not applicable .


2a Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return
b If at least one is reported on line 2 a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns? Note: If the sum of lines 1 a and 2 a is greater than 250, you may be required to $e$-file (see instructions)
3a Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of $\$ 1,000$ or more during the year?
b If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? If "No" to line 3b, provide an explanation on Schedule O .
4a At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?
b If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country
See instructions for filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR).
5a Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year? . . .
b Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?
c If "Yes" to line 5 a or 5 b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?
6a Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than $\$ 100,000$, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions?
b If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?
7 Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).
a Did the organization receive a payment in excess of $\$ 75$ made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?
b If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?
c Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?
d If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year

e Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?
$f$ Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?
g If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?
h If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?
8 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds. Did a donor advised fund maintained by the sponsoring organization have excess business holdings at any time during the year? .
9 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.
a Did the sponsoring organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966 ?
b Did the sponsoring organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?
10 Section 501 (c)(7) organizations. Enter:
a Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12
b Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities
10b

11 Section 501 (c)(12) organizations. Enter:
a Gross income from members or shareholders
b Gross income from other sources (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.)

| $11 a$ |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| $11 b$ |  |

12a Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts. Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?
b If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year .
13 Section 501 (c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.
a Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state?
Note: See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.
b Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans
c Enter the amount of reserves on hand
14a Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year? .
b If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? If "No," provide an explanation on Schedule O .
15 Is the organization subject to the section 4960 tax on payment(s) of more than $\$ 1,000,000$ in remuneration or excess parachute payment(s) during the year? If "Yes," see instructions and file Form 4720, Schedule N.
16 Is the organization an educational institution subject to the section 4968 excise tax on net investment income? If "Yes," complete Form 4720, Schedule O.

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7 b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes on Schedule 0 . See instructions. Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI

## Section A. Governing Body and Management

1a Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year. . If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain on Schedule O.
b Enter the number of voting members included on line 1a, above, who are independent


2 Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?
3 Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors, trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person? .
4 Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?
5 Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets? .
6 Did the organization have members or stockholders?
7a Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?
b Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?
8 Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:
a The governing body?
b Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?
9 Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses on Schedule $O$

|  | Yes | No |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 2 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 3 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 4 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 5 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 6 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| $7 a$ |  | $\checkmark$ |
| $7 b$ |  | $\checkmark$ |
|  |  |  |
| $8 a$ | $\checkmark$ |  |
| $8 b$ | $\checkmark$ |  |
| 9 |  | $\checkmark$ |
| 9 |  | $\checkmark$ |

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

10a Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?
b If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?
11a Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?
b Describe in Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.
12a Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13
b Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?
c Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this was done.
13 Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?
14 Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?
15 Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?
a The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official
b Other officers or key employees of the organization If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process in Schedule O (see instructions).
16a Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?
b If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?

|  | Yes | No |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10a |  | $\checkmark$ |
| $10 b$ |  |  |
| $11 a$ | $\checkmark$ |  |
|  |  |  |
| $12 a$ | $\checkmark$ |  |
| $12 b$ | $\checkmark$ |  |
| 12 |  |  |
| 13 | $\checkmark$ |  |
| 14 | $\checkmark$ |  |
|  |  |  |
| $15 a$ | $\checkmark$ |  |
| $15 b$ |  | $\checkmark$ |
|  |  |  |
| $16 a$ |  | $\checkmark$ |
|  |  |  |
| $16 b$ |  |  |

## Section C. Disclosure

17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed See Schedule O, Statement 5
18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (1024 or 1024-A, if applicable), 990, and 990-T (Section 501(c) (3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.
$\square$ Own website $\square$ Another's website $\square$ Upon request $\square$ Other (explain on Schedule O)
19 Describe on Schedule $O$ whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.
20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records

## Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors <br> Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII

## Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's current officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter - 0 - in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
- List all of the organization's current key employees, if any. See instructions for definition of "key employee."
- List the organization's five current highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's former officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than $\$ 100,000$ of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's former directors or trustees that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than $\$ 10,000$ of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
See instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.

| (A) <br> Name and title | (B) <br> Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line) | (C) <br> Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee) |  |  |  |  |  | (D) <br> Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC) | (E) <br> Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC) | (F) <br> Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 여․ <br> in |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { To } \\ \text { B } \\ \text { in } \end{array}$ |  |  |  |
| (1) see attached schedule and additional |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| information on Schedule J |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (5) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (6) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (7) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (8) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (9) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (10) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (11) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (12) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (13) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (14) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)


2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization

3 Did the organization list any former officer, director, trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than $\$ 150,000$ ? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual .
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule $J$ for such person


## Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than $\$ 100,000$ of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.


## Part VIII Statement of Revenue

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII


## Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501（c）（3）and 501（c）（4）organizations must complete all columns．All other organizations must complete column（A）．

$$
\text { Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX . . . . . . . . . . . . . } ⿴ 囗 ⿱ 一 一 ⿱ ⿻ 土 ㇒ 日 勺 十
$$

Do not include amounts reported on lines $6 b, 7 b$ ， $8 b, 9 b$ ，and $10 b$ of Part VIII．

1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments．See Part IV，line 21
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals．See Part IV，line 22.

3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations，foreign governments，and foreign individuals．See Part IV，lines 15 and 16
4 Benefits paid to or for members
5 Compensation of current officers，directors， trustees，and key employees

6 Compensation not included above to disqualified persons（as defined under section 4958（f）（1））and persons described in section 4958（c）（B）（B）
7 Other salaries and wages
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions（include section 401（k）and 403（b）employer contributions）
9 Other employee benefits
10 Payroll taxes
11 Fees for services（nonemployees）：
a Management
b Legal
c Accounting
d Lobbying
e Professional fundraising services．See Part IV，line 17
f Investment management fees
g Other．（ff line 11 g amount exceeds $10 \%$ of line 25 ，column （A）amount，list line 11 g expenses on Schedule 0 ．）
12 Advertising and promotion
13 Office expenses
14 Information technology
15 Royalties
16 Occupancy
17 Travel
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal，state，or local public officials
19 Conferences，conventions，and meetings
20 interest
21 Payments to affiliates
22 Depreciation，depletion，and amortization
23 Insurance
24 Other expenses．Itemize expenses not covered above（List miscellaneous expenses on line 24e．If line 24 e amount exceeds $10 \%$ of line 25 ，column （A）amount，list line 24 e expenses on Schedule O．）
a Dues and supscriptions
b Bad debt expense
c Miscellaneous
d Allocation of mgmt \＆admin expenses
e All other expenses
25 Total functional expenses．Add lines 1 through 24e
26 Joint costs．Complete this line only if the organization reported in column（B）joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation．Check here $\square$ if following SOP 98－2（ASC 958－720）

Part X Balance Sheet
Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X

|  |  | (A) <br> Beginning of year |  | (B) <br> End of year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & \stackrel{4}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{8} \end{aligned}$ | 1 Cash-non-interest-bearing <br> 2 Savings and temporary cash investments <br> 3 Pledges and grants receivable, net <br> 4 Accounts receivable, net <br> 5 Loans and other receivables from any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35\% | 1,581,780 | 1 | 4,397,521 |
|  |  | 9,848,293 | 2 | 8,352,179 |
|  |  | 20,651,439 | 3 | 17,902,508 |
|  |  | 677,537 | 4 | 534,028 |
|  |  | 0 | 5 | 0 |
|  | 6 Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B). | 0 | 6 | 0 |
|  | 7 Notes and loans receivable, net | 0 | 7 | 0 |
|  | 8 Inventories for sale or use | 288,602 | 8 | 325,576 |
|  | 9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges | 1,259,349 | 9 | 453,924 |
|  | 10a Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D . |  |  |  |
|  | b Less: accumulated depreciation . . . . . 10b ${ }^{\text {2,957,216 }}$ | 1,002,660 | 10c | 537,248 |
|  | 11 Investments-publicly traded securities | 22,271,854 | 11 | 20,980,913 |
|  | 12 Investments-other securities. See Part IV, line 11 | 0 | 12 | 0 |
|  | 13 Investments-program-related. See Part IV, line 11. | 0 | 13 | 0 |
|  | 14 Intangible assets | 0 | 14 | 0 |
|  | 15 Other assets. See Part IV, line 11 | 0 | 15 | 0 |
|  | 16 Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33) | 57,581,514 | 16 | 53,483,897 |
|  | 17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses | 5,984,635 | 17 | 5,538,309 |
|  | 18 Grants payable . | 0 | 18 | 0 |
|  | 19 Deferred revenue | 1,949,459 | 19 | 1,381,631 |
|  | 20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities | 0 | 20 |  |
|  | 21 Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D | 0 | 21 | 0 |
|  | 22 Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or $35 \%$ controlled entity or family member of any of these persons | 0 | 22 | 0 |
|  | 23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties | 0 | 23 | 0 |
|  | 24 Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties | 0 | 24 | 0 |
|  | 25 Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part $X$ of Schedule D | 1,074,456 | 25 | 629,989 |
|  | 26 Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25 . . . . . . . | 9,008,550 | 26 | 7,549,929 |
|  | Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here $>\square$ and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33. |  |  |  |
|  | 27 Net assets without donor restrictions | 13,949,078 | 27 | 14,626,117 |
|  | 28 Net assets with donor restrictions | 34,623,886 | 28 | 31,307,851 |
|  | Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here $\downarrow \square$ and complete lines 29 through 33. |  |  |  |
|  | 29 Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds . . . . . |  | 29 |  |
|  | 30 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund |  | 30 |  |
|  | 31 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds |  | 31 |  |
|  | 32 Total net assets or fund balances . | 48,572,964 | 32 | 45,933,968 |
|  | 33 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances | 57,581,514 | 33 | 53,483,897 |

## Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets <br> Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI

| 1 | Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12) | 1 | 44,718,163 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25) | 2 | 47,956,534 |
| 3 | Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1 | 3 | -3,238,371 |
| 4 | Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A)) . | 4 | 48,572,964 |
| 5 | Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments | 5 | 599,375 |
| 6 | Donated services and use of facilities | 6 |  |
| 7 | Investment expenses | 7 |  |
| 8 | Prior period adjustments . | 8 |  |
| 9 | Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain on Schedule O). | 9 |  |
|  | Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X , line 32, column (B)) | 10 | 45,933,96 |

## Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII
$45,933,968$

1 Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990:$\square$ Cash $\square$ Accrual $\square$ Other If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain in Schedule 0 .
2a Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both:
$\square$ Separate basis $\square$ Consolidated basis $\square$ Both consolidated and separate basis
b Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant?
If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both:
$\square$ Separate basis $\square$ Consolidated basisBoth consolidated and separate basis
c If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain on Schedule O .
3a As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133?
b If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why on Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits .


SCHEDULE A
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.

- Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
- Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.


## Name of the organization

Employer identification number

## ZERO TO THREE - NATIONAL CENTER FOR INFANTS TODDLERS AND FAMILIES

Part I Reason for Public Charity Status (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.
The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box.)
$1 \square$ A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).
$2 \square$ A school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii). (Attach Schedule E (Form 990 or 990-EZ).)
$3 \square$ A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).
$4 \square$ A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii). Enter the hospital's name, city, and state:
$5 \square$ An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv). (Complete Part II.)
$6 \square$ A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).
7 目 An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi). (Complete Part II.)
$8 \square$ A community trust described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi). (Complete Part II.)
$9 \square$ An agricultural research organization described in section $170(\mathrm{~b})(1)(\mathrm{A})(\mathrm{ix})$ operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university or a non-land-grant college of agriculture (see instructions). Enter the name, city, and state of the college or university:
$10 \square$ An organization that normaly receives: (1) more than $33^{1 / 3 \%}$ of its suport from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions-subject to certain exceptions, and (2) no more than $331 / 3 \%$ of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See section 509(a)(2). (Complete Part III.)
$11 \quad \square$ An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See section 509(a)(4).
$12 \square$ An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2). See section 509(a)(3). Check the box in lines 12a through 12d that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 12e, 12f, and 12g.
a $\quad \square$ Type I. A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s), typically by giving the supported organization(s) the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the directors or trustees of the supporting organization. You must complete Part IV, Sections A and B.
b $\quad \square$ Type II. A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s), by having control or management of the supporting organization vested in the same persons that control or manage the supported organization(s). You must complete Part IV, Sections A and C.
c $\square$ Type III functionally integrated. A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s) (see instructions). You must complete Part IV, Sections A, D, and E.
d $\quad$ Type III non-functionally integrated. A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated. The organization generally must satisfy a distribution requirement and an attentiveness requirement (see instructions). You must complete Part IV, Sections A and D, and Part V.
e $\square$ Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization.
$f$ Enter the number of supported organizations
g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

| (i) Name of supported organization | (ii) EIN | (iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1-10 above (see instructions)) | (iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document? |  | (v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions) | (vi) Amount of other support (see instructions) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Yes | No |  |  |
| (A) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (B) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (C) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (D) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (E) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi) (Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

## Section A. Public Support

| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) | (a) 2015 | (b) 2016 | (c) 2017 | (d) 2018 | (e) 2019 | (f) Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| include any "unusual grants.") | 30,064,383 | 56,736,189 | 46,733,531 | 36,422,109 | 38,907,148 | 208,863,360 |
| 2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |
| 3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |
| 4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3 | 30,064,383 | 56,736,189 | 46,733,531 | 36,422,109 | 38,907,148 | 208,863,360 |
| 5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds $2 \%$ of the amount shown on line 11, column ( $f$ ). |  |  |  |  |  | 23,609,653 |
| 6 Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4 |  |  |  |  |  | 185,253,707 |
| Section B. Total Support |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) | (a) 2015 | (b) 2016 | (c) 2017 | (d) 2018 | (e) 2019 | (f) Total |
| 7 Amounts from line 4 | 30,064,383 | 56,736,189 | 46,733,531 | 36,422,109 | 38,907,148 | 208,863,360 |
| 8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources | 914,848 | 644,304 | 698,916 | 942,351 | 666,722 | 3,867,141 |
| 9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.) . | 34,240 | 57,134 | 13,676 | 13,727 | 19,091 | 137,868 |
| 11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10 |  |  |  |  |  | 212,868,369 |
| 12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. | e instructio |  |  |  | 2 | 19,108,619 |

13 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here

## Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage



16a $33^{1 / 3} \%$ support test-2019. If the organization did not check the box on line 13 , and line 14 is $33^{1 / 3} \%$ or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization
b $33^{1 / 3} \%$ support test-2018. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16 a , and line 15 is $33^{1 / 3} \%$ or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

17a 10\%-facts-and-circumstances test-2019. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is $10 \%$ or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization
b 10\%-facts-and-circumstances test-2018. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is $10 \%$ or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization
18 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)
(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

## Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")
2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose .
3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513
4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf
5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge
6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5. . . .
7a Amounts included on lines 1,2 , and 3 received from disqualified persons
b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of $\$ 5,000$ or $1 \%$ of the amount on line 13 for the year
c Add lines 7a and 7b
8 Public support. (Subtract line 7c from line 6.) .

## Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)
9 Amounts from line 6
10a Gross income from interest, dividends,
payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources .
b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975
c Add lines 10a and 10b
11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included in line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on
12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.).
13 Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)

| (a) 2015 | (b) 2016 | (c) 2017 | (d) 2018 | (e) 2019 | (f) Total |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
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| (a) 2015 | (b) 2016 | (c) 2017 | (d) 2018 | (e) 2019 | (f) Total |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |

14 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here

## Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

| 15 | Public support percentage for 2019 (line 8, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f)) | 15 | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16 | Public support percentage from 2018 Schedule A, Part III, line 15 | 16 | \% |
|  | on D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage |  |  |
| 17 | Investment income percentage for 2019 (line 10c, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f)) | 17 | \% |
| 18 | Investment income percentage from 2018 Schedule A, Part III, line 17 | 18 | \% |

18 Investment income percentage from 2018 Schedule A, Part III, line 17
$\qquad$
b $33^{1 / 3} \%$ support tests-2018. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than $331 / 3 \%$, and line 18 is not more than $33^{1 / 3} \%$, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization $\square \square$ 20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions

## Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box in line 12 on Part I. If you checked 12a of Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked 12b of Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked 12c of Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked 12d of Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

## Section A. All Supporting Organizations

1 Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.
2 Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).
3a Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below.
b Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501 (c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.
c Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.
4a Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? If "Yes," and if you checked 12 a or $12 b$ in Part l, answer (b) and (c) below.
b Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.
c Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.
5a Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).
b Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?
c Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?
6 Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.
7 Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (as defined in section $4958(\mathrm{c})(3)(\mathrm{C})$ ), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a $35 \%$ controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).
8 Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described in line 7? If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or $990-E Z$ ).
9a Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.
b Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined in line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.
c Did a disqualified person (as defined in line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.
10a Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? If "Yes," answer 10b below.
b Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? (Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)

|  | Yes | No |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
| 1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 3 a |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 3b |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 3c |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 4a |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 4b |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 4 c |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 5a |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 5b |  |  |
| 5c |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 6 |  |  |
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| 7 |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 8 |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 9 a |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 9b |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 9 c |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 10a |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 10b |  |  |

11 Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?
a A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in (b) and (c) below, the governing body of a supported organization?
b A family member of a person described in (a) above?
c A $35 \%$ controlled entity of a person described in (a) or (b) above? If "Yes" to a, b, or c, provide detail in Part VI.

|  | Yes | No |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 11 a |  |  |
| 11 b |  |  |
| 11 c |  |  |

## Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

1 Did the directors, trustees, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's directors or trustees at all times during the tax year? If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove directors or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.

2 Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? If "Yes," explain in Part VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization.

## Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

1 Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors
or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? If "No," describe in Part VI how control
or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed
the supported organization(s).
1 Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors
or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? If "No," describe in Part VI how control
or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed
the supported organization(s).
1 Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors
or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? If "No," describe in Part VI how control
or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed
the supported organization(s).
1 Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors
or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? If "No," describe in Part VI how control
or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed
the supported organization(s).


## Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

1 Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?

2 Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).
3 By reason of the relationship described in (2), did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.


## Section E. Type III Functionally Integrated Supporting Organizations

1 Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions).
a $\square$ The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below.
b $\quad \square$ The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below.
c $\square$ The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in Part VI how you supported a government entity (see instructions).
2 Activities Test. Answer (a) and (b) below.
a Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? If "Yes," then in Part VI identify
those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.
b Did the activities described in (a) constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? If "Yes," explain in Part VI the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.
3 Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer (a) and (b) below.
a Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? Provide details in Part VI.
b Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs, and activities of each of its supported organizations? If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.

| Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 \square$ Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (explain in Part VI). See instructions. All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E. |  |  |  |
| Section A-Adjusted Net Income |  | (A) Prior Year | (B) Current Year (optional) |
| 1 Net short-term capital gain | 1 |  |  |
| 2 Recoveries of prior-year distributions | 2 |  |  |
| 3 Other gross income (see instructions) | 3 |  |  |
| 4 Add lines 1 through 3. | 4 |  |  |
| 5 Depreciation and depletion | 5 |  |  |
| 6 Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions) | 6 |  |  |
| 7 Other expenses (see instructions) | 7 |  |  |
| 8 Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6, and 7 from line 4) | 8 |  |  |
| Section B-Minimum Asset Amount |  | (A) Prior Year | (B) Current Year (optional) |
| 1 Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year): |  |  |  |
| a Average monthly value of securities | 1 a |  |  |
| b Average monthly cash balances | 1 b |  |  |
| c Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets | 1 c |  |  |
| d Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c) | 1d |  |  |
| e Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (explain in detail in Part VI): |  |  |  |
| 2 Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets | 2 |  |  |
| 3 Subtract line 2 from line 1d. | 3 |  |  |
| 4 Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 1-1/2\% of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions). | 4 |  |  |
| 5 Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3) | 5 |  |  |
| 6 Multiply line 5 by 035. | 6 |  |  |
| 7 Recoveries of prior-year distributions | 7 |  |  |
| 8 Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6) | 8 |  |  |
| Section C-Distributable Amount |  |  | Current Year |
| 1 Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, Column A) | 1 |  |  |
| 2 Enter 85\% of line 1. | 2 |  |  |
| 3 Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, Column A) | 3 |  |  |
| 4 Enter greater of line 2 or line 3. | 4 |  |  |
| 5 Income tax imposed in prior year | 5 |  |  |
| 6 Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions). | 6 |  |  |
| $7 \square$ Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally instructions). |  | dype III sup | organization (see |


| Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations (continued) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Section D-Distributions |  |  | Current Year |
| 1 Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes |  |  |  |
| 2 Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity |  |  |  |
| 3 Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations |  |  |  |
| 4 Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets |  |  |  |
| 5 Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required) |  |  |  |
| 6 Other distributions (describe in Part VI). See instructions. |  |  |  |
| 7 Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6. |  |  |  |
| Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (provide details in Part VI). See instructions. |  |  |  |
| 9 Distributable amount for 2019 from Section C, line 6 |  |  |  |
| 10 Line 8 amount divided by line 9 amount |  |  |  |
| Section E-Distribution Allocations (see instructions) | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { (i) } \\ \text { Excess Distributions } \end{array}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Underdistributions } \\ \text { Pre-2019 }}}{\text { (i) }}$ | (iii) Distributable Amount for 2019 |
| 1 Distributable amount for 2019 from Section C, line 6 |  |  |  |
| 2 Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2019 (reasonable cause required-explain in Part VI). See instructions. |  |  |  |
| 3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2019 |  |  |  |
| a From 2014 . . . . . |  |  |  |
| b From 2015 . . . . |  |  |  |
| c From 2016 |  |  |  |
| d From 2017 |  |  |  |
| e From 2018 |  |  |  |
| $f$ Total of lines 3a throughe |  |  |  |
| g Applied to underdistributions of prior years |  |  |  |
| h Applied to 2019 distributable amount |  |  |  |
| i Carryover from 2014 not applied (see instructions) |  |  |  |
| j Remainder. Subtract lines 3 g , 3h, and 3 i from 3 f . |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{lll}4 & \text { Distributions for } 2019 \text { from } \\ & \text { Section D, line 7: }\end{array}$ |  |  |  |
| a Applied to underdistributions of prior years |  |  |  |
| b Applied to 2019 distributable amount |  |  |  |
| c Remainder. Subtract lines 4 a and 4 b from 4. |  |  |  |
| Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2019, if any. Subtract lines 3 g and 4 a from line 2 . For result greater than zero, explain in Part VI. See instructions. |  |  |  |
| Remaining underdistributions for 2019. Subtract lines 3h and 4 b from line 1. For result greater than zero, explain in Part VI. See instructions. |  |  |  |
| $7 \begin{aligned} & \text { Excess distributions carryover to 2020. Add lines 3j } \\ & \text { and 4c. }\end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| Breakdown of line 7: |  |  |  |
| Excess from 2015. |  |  |  |
| b Excess from 2016 |  |  |  |
| c Excess from 2017 |  |  |  |
| d Excess from 2018 |  |  |  |
| e Excess from 2019 |  |  |  |

Part VI Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, $3 a$, and $3 b$; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V, Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2,5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions.)

Schedule A, Part II, Line 10 - Other income consists of prior year tax refunds, honoraria, and miscellaneous revenue.

Organization type (check one):
Filers of: Section:

Form 990 or 990-EZ $\quad$ 501(c)( 3 ) (enter number) organization4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust not treated as a private foundation527 political organization
Form 990-PF $\quad \square$ 501(c)(3) exempt private foundation
$\square$ 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust treated as a private foundation
$\square$ 501(c)(3) taxable private foundation

Check if your organization is covered by the General Rule or a Special Rule.
Note: Only a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization can check boxes for both the General Rule and a Special Rule. See instructions.

## General Rule

$\square$ For an organization filing Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF that received, during the year, contributions totaling $\$ 5,000$ or more (in money or property) from any one contributor. Complete Parts I and II. See instructions for determining a contributor's total contributions.

## Special Rules

( For an organization described in section 501(c)(3) filing Form 990 or 990 -EZ that met the $331 / 3 \%$ support test of the regulations under sections $509(\mathrm{a})(1)$ and $170(\mathrm{~b})(1)(\mathrm{A})(\mathrm{vi})$, that checked Schedule A (Form 990 or $990-\mathrm{EZ}$ ), Part II, line $13,16 \mathrm{a}$, or 16 b , and that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of the greater of (1) $\$ 5,000$; or (2) $2 \%$ of the amount on (i) Form 990, Part VIII, line 1h; or (ii) Form 990-EZ, line 1. Complete Parts I and II.
$\square$ For an organization described in section 501 (c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990 -EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of more than $\$ 1,000$ exclusively for religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals. Complete Parts I, II, and III.
$\square$ For an organization described in section $501(\mathrm{c})(7)$, (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990 -EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, contributions exclusively for religious, charitable, etc., purposes, but no such contributions totaled more than $\$ 1,000$. If this box is checked, enter here the total contributions that were received during the year for an exclusively religious, charitable, etc., purpose. Don't complete any of the parts unless the General Rule applies to this organization because it received nonexc/usively religious, charitable, etc., contributions totaling $\$ 5,000$ or more during the year
\$ $\qquad$
Caution: An organization that isn't covered by the General Rule and/or the Special Rules doesn't file Schedule B (Form 990, $990-E Z$, or 990-PF), but it must answer "No" on Part IV, line 2, of its Form 990; or check the box on line H of its Form 990-EZ or on its Form 990-PF, Part I, line 2, to certify that it doesn't meet the filing requirements of Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF).

Part I Contributors (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.


Part II Noncash Property (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part II if additional space is needed.

| (a) No. <br> from <br> Part I | (b) | (c) <br> FMV (or estimate) <br> (See instructions.) | (d) | (date received |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

ZERO TO THREE - NATIONAL CENTER FOR INFANTS TODDLERS AND FAMILIES (10) that total more than $\$ 1,000$ for the year from any one contributor. Complete columns (a) through (e) and the following line entry. For organizations completing Part III, enter the total of exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions of $\$ 1,000$ or less for the year. (Enter this information once. See instructions.) $\$$ Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional space is needed.

(e) Transfer of gift

(e) Transfer of gift

Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4
Relationship of transferor to transferee
$\qquad$

## SCHEDULE C $\quad$ Political Campaign and Lobbying Activities

(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

For Organizations Exempt From Income Tax Under section 501(c) and section 527
Complete if the organization is described below. $>$ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ. $\Delta$ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

[^0]- Section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) organizations: Complete Part III.

| Name of organization | Employer identification number |
| :--- | ---: |
| ZERO TO THREE - NATIONAL CENTER FOR INFANTS TODDLERS AND FAMILIES | $52-1105189$ |

## Part l-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c) or is a section 527 organization.

1 Provide a description of the organization's direct and indirect political campaign activities in Part IV. (see instructions for definition of "political campaign activities")
2 Political campaign activity expenditures (see instructions) \$

3 Volunteer hours for political campaign activities (see instructions)
Part I-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3).
1 Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by the organization under section 4955 . . . . \$
2 Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by organization managers under section 4955 . . \$
3 If the organization incurred a section 4955 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year? . . . . . . . . . $\square$ Yes $\square$ No
4a Was a correction made?
 No
b If "Yes," describe in Part IV.
Part l-C Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c), except section 501(c)(3).
1 Enter the amount directly expended by the filing organization for section 527 exempt function activities
\$
2 Enter the amount of the filing organization's funds contributed to other organizations for section 527 exempt function activities
3 Total exempt function expenditures. Add lines 1 and 2. Enter here and on Form 1120-POL, line 17 b . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\$$
4 Did the filing organization file Form 1120-POL for this year?
5 Enter the names, addresses and employer identification number (EIN) of all section 527 political organizations to which the filing organization made payments. For each organization listed, enter the amount paid from the filing organization's funds. Also enter the amount of political contributions received that were promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization, such as a separate segregated fund or a political action committee (PAC). If additional space is needed, provide information in Part IV.

| (a) Name | (b) Address | (c) EIN | (d) Amount paid from filing organization's funds. If none, enter -0-. | (e) Amount of political contributions received and promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization. If none, enter -0-. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) |  |  |  |  |
| (2) |  |  |  |  |
| (3) |  |  |  |  |
| (4) |  |  |  |  |
| (5) |  |  |  |  |
| (6) |  |  |  |  |


| Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501 (c)(3) and filed Form 5768 (election under section $501(\mathrm{~h})$ ). |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { A Check } \square \square \text { if the filing organization belongs to an affiliated group (and list in Part IV each affiliated group member's name, } \\ \text { address, EIN, expenses, and share of excess lobbying expenditures). } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Limits on Lobbying Expenditures <br> (The term "expenditures" means amounts paid or incurred.) |  | (a) Filing organization's totals | (b) Affiliated group totals |
| 1a Total lobbying expenditures to influence public opinion (grassroots lobbying) <br> b Total lobbying expenditures to influence a legislative body (direct lobbying) <br> c Total lobbying expenditures (add lines 1a and 1b) <br> d Other exempt purpose expenditures . <br> e Total exempt purpose expenditures (add lines 1c and 1d) <br> $f$ Lobbying nontaxable amount. Enter the amount from the following table in both columns. |  | 35,580 |  |
|  |  | 253,838 |  |
|  |  | 289,418 |  |
|  |  | 47,667,116 |  |
|  |  | 47,956,534 |  |
|  |  | 1,000,000 |  |
| If the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is: | The lobbying nontaxable amount is: |  |  |
| Not over \$500,000 | 20\% of the amount on line 1 e . |  |  |
| Over $\$ 500,000$ but not over $\$ 1,000,000$ | \$100,000 plus $15 \%$ of the excess over $\$ 500,000$. |  |  |
| Over $\$ 1,000,000$ but not over $\$ 1,500,000$ | \$175,000 plus $10 \%$ of the excess over $\$ 1,000,000$. |  |  |
| Over $\$ 1,500,000$ but not over $\$ 17,000,000$ | \$225,000 plus $5 \%$ of the excess over $\$ 1,500,000$. |  |  |
| Over $\$ 17,000,000$ $\$ 1,000,000$. |  |  |  |
|  |  | 250,000 |  |
|  |  | 0 |  |
| i Subtract line if from line 1c. If zero or less | , enter -0- | 0 |  |
| j If there is an amount other than zero on either line reporting section 4911 tax for this year? |  | e Form 4720 | Yes |

4-Year Averaging Period Under Section 501 (h)
(Some organizations that made a section $501(\mathrm{~h})$ election do not have to complete all of the five columns below. See the separate instructions for lines 2a through 2f.)

| Lobbying Expenditures During 4-Year Averaging Period |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) | (a) 2016 | (b) 2017 | (c) 2018 | (d) 2019 | (e) Total |
| 2a Lobbying nontaxable amount | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 4,000,000 |
| b Lobbying ceiling amount ( $150 \%$ of line 2 a , column (e)) |  |  |  |  | 6,000,000 |
| c Total lobbying expenditures | 284,733 | 540,556 | 432,474 | 289,418 | 1,547,181 |
| d Grassroots nontaxable amount | 250,000 | 250,000 | 250,000 | 250,000 | 1,000,000 |
| e Grassroots ceiling amount ( $150 \%$ of line $2 d$, column (e)) |  |  |  |  | 1,500,000 |
| f Grassroots lobbying expenditures | 4,577 | 75,794 | 80,194 | 35,580 | 196,145 |

## Part II-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and has NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section $501(\mathrm{~h})$ ).

| For each "Yes" response on lines 1a through 1i below, provide in Part IV a detailed description of the lobbying activity. | (a) |  | (b) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes | No | Amount |
| 1 During the year, did the filing organization attempt to influence foreign, national, state, or local legislation, including any attempt to influence public opinion on a legislative matter or referendum, through the use of: |  |  |  |
| a Volunteers? |  |  |  |
| b Paid staff or management (include compensation in expenses reported on lines 1c through 1i)? |  |  |  |
| c Media advertisements? |  |  |  |
| d Mailings to members, legislators, or the public? |  |  |  |
| e Publications, or published or broadcast statements? |  |  |  |
| $f$ Grants to other organizations for lobbying purposes? |  |  |  |
| $g$ Direct contact with legislators, their staffs, government officials, or a legislative body? |  |  |  |
| h Rallies, demonstrations, seminars, conventions, speeches, lectures, or any similar means? |  |  |  |
| i Other activities? |  |  |  |
| j Total. Add lines ic through 1 i |  |  |  |
| 2a Did the activities in line 1 cause the organization to be not described in section 501(c)(3)? |  |  |  |
| b If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred under section 4912 |  |  |  |
| c If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred by organization managers under section 4912 |  |  |  |
| d If the filing organization incurred a section 4912 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year? |  |  |  |

## Part III-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6).

1 Were substantially all ( $90 \%$ or more) dues received nondeductible by members?
2 Did the organization make only in-house lobbying expenditures of $\$ 2,000$ or less?
3 Did the organization agree to carry over lobbying and political campaign activity expenditures from the prior year?

|  | Yes | No |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |

## Part III B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501 (c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" OR (b) Part III-A, line 3, is answered "Yes."



## Part IV Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part I-A, line 1; Part I-B, line 4; Part I-C, line 5; Part II-A (affiliated group list); Part II-A, lines 1 and 2 (see instructions); and Part II-B, line 1. Also, complete this part for any additional information.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

# Supplemental Financial Statements <br> - Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b. <br> - Attach to Form 990. <br> $\square$ Go to wwwirs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information. 

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

## ZERO TO THREE - NATIONAL CENTER FOR INFANTS TODDLERS AND FAMILIES $\quad$ 52-1105189

## Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

| (a) Donor advised funds | (b) Funds and other accounts |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

1 Total number at end of year.
2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)
3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year)
4 Aggregate value at end of year .
5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control? $\qquad$ Yes $\square$ No
6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit?

## Part II Conservation Easements.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.
1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).
$\square$ Preservation of land for public use (for example, recreation or education) $\square$ Preservation of a historically important land area
$\square$ Protection of natural habitat
$\square$ Preservation of a certified historic structure
$\square$ Preservation of open space
2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.
a Total number of conservation easements
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a)
d Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after 7/25/06, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register

|  | Held at the End of the Tax Year |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2a |  |
| 2b |  |
| 2c |  |
| 2d |  |

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year $\qquad$
4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located $\downarrow$
5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds?
$\square$ No
6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year $-$
7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year - \$

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i)
and section $170(\mathrm{~h})(4)(\mathrm{B})(\mathrm{ii)}$ ?
$\square$ Yes No
9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

## Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide in Part XIII the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.
b If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items:
(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1

- $\$$
(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . \$
$\$$ $\qquad$

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under FASB ASC 958 relating to these items:
a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . \$
b Assets included in Form 990, Part X
. $\$$
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

## Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that make significant use of its collection items (check all that apply):
a $\square$ Public exhibition
d
$\square$ Loan or exchange program
b $\square$ Scholarly research
e $\square$ Other
c $\square$ Preservation for future generations
$\qquad$

4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.

5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection?Yes $\square \mathrm{N}$ No
Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.
$1 \mathbf{1 a}$ Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X?Yes $\qquad$ No
b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:
c Beginning balance
d Additions during the year

|  | Amount |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1c |  |
| 1d |  |
| 1 e |  |
| 1f |  |

f Ending balance
$1 f$
2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part $X$, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? $\square$ Yes $\square$ No b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided on Part XIII .

## Part V Endowment Funds.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

|  | (a) Current year | (b) Prior year | (c) Two years back | (d) Three years back | (e) Four years back |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1a Beginning of year balance | 6,224,431 | 6,037,467 | 5,925,923 | 5,539,060 | 5,192,298 |
| b Contributions | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses | 341,595 | 316,090 | 249,560 | 521,209 | 439,637 |
| d Grants or scholarships | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| e Other expenditures for facilities and programs . | 132,207 | 129,126 | 138,016 | 134,346 | 92,875 |
| $f$ Administrative expenses | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $g$ End of year balance | 6,433,819 | 6,224,431 | 6,037,467 | 5,925,923 | 5,539,060 |

2 Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:
a Board designated or quasi-endowment $\square$ 90.8. $\%$
b Permanent endowment $\quad$.---.-.-......-.... $\%$
c Term endowment $-\ldots-\ldots-\ldots-\ldots . .-2.2 \%$
The percentages on lines $2 \mathrm{a}, 2 \mathrm{~b}$, and 2 c should equal $100 \%$.
3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:
(i) Unrelated organizations
(ii) Related organizations
b If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R?


4 Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

## Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

|  | Description of property | (a) Cost or other basis (investment) | (b) Cost or other basis (other) | (c) Accumulated depreciation | (d) Book value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | Land | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |
| b | Buildings | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| c | Leasehold improvements | 0 | 2,029,628 | 1,899,143 | 130,485 |
| d | Equipment | 0 | 257,126 | 186,015 | 71,111 |
| e | Other | 0 | 1,207,710 | 872,058 | 335,652 |
| Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10c.) . . . . . |  |  |  |  | 537,248 |

Part VII Investments-Other Securities.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

> (a) Description of security or category (including name of security)
(1) Financial derivatives
(2) Closely held equity interests
(3) Other
(A)
(B)
(C)
(D)
(E)
(F)
(G)
(H)

Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 12.)

| (b) Book value | (c) Method of valuation: <br> Cost or end-of-year market value |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

## Part VIII Investments-Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

| (a) Description of investment | (b) Book value | (c) Method of valuation: <br> Cost or end-of-year market value |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (1) |  |  |
| $(2)$ |  |  |
| $(3)$ |  |  |
| $(4)$ |  |  |
| $(5)$ |  |  |
| (6) |  |  |
| (7) |  |  |
| (8) |  |  |
| Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 13.). |  |  |

## Part IX Other Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.


## Part X Other Liabilities.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

| 1. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ (a) Description of liability |  | (b) Book value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) Federal income taxes |  | 0 |
| (2) Deferred rent \& construction allowance |  | 601,255 |
| (3) Other liabilities |  | 28,734 |
| (4) |  |  |
| (5) |  |  |
| (6) |  |  |
| (7) |  |  |
| (8) |  |  |
| (9) |  |  |
| Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 25.) | - | 629,989 |

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FASB ASC 740. Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII . $⿴$


## Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return. <br> Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1 Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements
2 Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:
a Donated services and use of facilities
b Prior year adjustments
c Other losses
d Other (Describe in Part XIII.)
e Add lines 2a through 2d


## Part XIII Supplemental Information.

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.
Schedule D, Part V, Line 4- Income earned on the endowment fund is available for use in supporting the general activities of ZERO TO THREE.

Schedule D, Part X Line 2-ZERO TO THREE follows the authoritative quidance relating to accounting for uncertainty in income taxes included in FASB ASC Topic 740 , Income Taxes. ZERO TO THREE evaluated its uncertainty in income taxes for the year ended September 30,2020 and determined that there were no matters that would require recognition in the financial statements or that may have any effect on its tax-exempt status. As of September 30, 2020, there are no tax examinations pending or in process.

Schedule D, Part XI, Line 2d - Cost of goods sold $\$ 60,052$
Schedule D, Part XII, Line 2d - Cost of goods sold $\$ 60,052$

SCHEDULE F (Form 990)

## Statement of Activities Outside the United States

## Department of the Treasury

Internal Revenue Service

- Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b, 15, or 16. - Attach to Form 990. $\square$ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.


Open to Public Inspection
Name of the organization
ZERO TO THREE - NATIONAL CENTER FOR INFANTS TODDLERS AND FAMILIES

## Part I General Information on Activities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on

 Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.1 For grantmakers. Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants and other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance?YesNo

2 For grantmakers. Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States.

3 Activities per Region. (The following Part 1, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed.)

| (a) Region | (b) Number of offices in the region | (c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in the region | (d) Activities conducted in the region (by type) (such as, fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region) | (e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in the region | (f) Total expenditures for and investments in the region |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) North America (including Canad | 0 | 3 | Program Services | Consultants and speakers | 7,927 |
| (2) Europe (including iceland and C | 0 | 1 | Program Services | DC:0-5 trainer | 1,461 |
| (3) Sub-Saharan Africa | 0 | 1 | Program Services | IT support | 6,750 |
| (4) |  |  |  |  |  |
| (5) |  |  |  |  |  |
| (6) |  |  |  |  |  |
| (7) |  |  |  |  |  |
| (8) |  |  |  |  |  |
| (9) |  |  |  |  |  |
| (10) |  |  |  |  |  |
| (11) |  |  |  |  |  |
| (12) |  |  |  |  |  |
| (13) |  |  |  |  |  |
| (14) |  |  |  |  |  |
| (15) |  |  |  |  |  |
| (16) |  |  |  |  |  |
| (17) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 a Subtotal |  |  |  |  |  |
| b Total from continuation sheets to Part I |  |  |  |  |  |
| c Totals (add lines 3a and 3b) | 0 | 5 |  |  | 16,138 |


| 1 (a) Name of organization | (b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable) | (c) Region | (d) Purpose of grant | (e) Amount of cash grant | (f) Manner of cash disbursement | (g) Amount of noncash assistance | (h) Description of noncash assistance | (i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (5) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (6) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (7) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (8) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (9) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (10) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (11) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (12) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (13) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (14) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (15) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (16) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^1]

## Part IV Foreign Forms

1 Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see Instructions for Form 926)Yes V No

Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? If "Yes," the organization may
2 be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return To Report Transactions With Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, andlor Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A; don't file with Form 990)YesNo

3 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Corporations (see Instructions for Form 5471)Yes ( No

4 Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund (see Instructions for Form 8621)Yes [] No

5 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see Instructions for Form 8865)Yes No

6 Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see Instructions for Form 5713; don't file with Form 990).Yes ( No

## Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

Schedule F, Part 1, Line 3- The accrual method of accounting is used.

## Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

1a Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items.
$\square$ First-class or charter travel
$\square$ Travel for companions
$\square$ Tax indemnification and gross-up payments
$\square$ Discretionary spending accountHousing allowance or residence for personal use
Payments for business use of personal residenceHealth or social club dues or initiation fees
$\square$ Personal services (such as maid, chauffeur, chef)
b If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain

2 Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on line $1 a$ ?

3 Indicate which, if any, of the following the organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III.
T Compensation committee
Q Written employment contract
$\square$ Independent compensation consultant
$\square$ Compensation survey or study
$\square$ Form 990 of other organizations
$\square$ Approval by the board or compensation committee

4 During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:
a Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?
b Participate in, or receive payment from, a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?
c Participate in, or receive payment from, an equity-based compensation arrangement?
If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.
Only section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.
5 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:
a The organization?
b Any related organization?
If "Yes" on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part IIl.
6 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:
a The organization?
b Any related organization?
If "Yes" on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.
7 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described on lines 5 and 6 ? If "Yes," describe in Part III.
8 Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III .

9 If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?

 instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that aren't listed on Form 990, Part VII.




Schedule $J$, Part 1 , Line 4 - Effective January 1, 2010, ZERO TO THREE adopted a deferred compensation plan for prior unfunded retirement requirements for its Executive Director who - ---was employed in that capacity since January 1995. The deferred compensation plan, adopted under Internal Revenue Code (IRC) section 457(0) is an unfunded, non-gualified deferred compensation plan. ZERO TO THREE makes non-elective contributions under this plan. Contributions to the plan are vested upon fuffiliment by the executive of certain requirements as set forth in the plan agreement. On $9 / 30 / 2019, \$ 863,646$ was deferred for Matthew E. Melmed, Executive Director, as a final contribution. There were also $\$ 37,701$ of earnings on the plan in 2019. On $9 / 30 / 2019$, Mr. Melmed vested in the plan after nearly 25 years of service. Additional deferred compensation for Mr. Melmed in 2019 was $\$ 19,000$ contributed to a 457 (b) plan $\$ 22,440$ contributed to a $403(\mathrm{~b})$ retirement plan, and $\$ 14,427$ in earnings on the 457 (b) plan.
Schedule J, Part L, Line 7 - The Executive Director received a bonus. Ms. LeMoine received an achievement award.
 retirement plan contributions became fully taxable for IRS W-2 purposes for that year as "compensation" and are included in Column b(iii) W-2 wages

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |


|  | Transactions With Interested Persons <br> Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990; Part IV, line 25a, 25b, 26, 27, 28a, 28b, or 28c, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 38a or 40b. <br> Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ. <br> Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information. |  | OMB No. 1545-0047 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Form 990 or 990-EZ) |  |  | (0) |
| Department of the Treasury internal Revenue Service |  |  | open To Public Inspection |
| Name of the organization <br> ZERO TO THREE - NATIONAL CENTER FOR INFANTS TODDLERS AND FAMILIES |  | Employer identification number |  |
|  |  |  | 05189 |

Part 1 Excess Benefit Transactions (section 501(c)(3), section 501(c)(4), and section 501(c)(29) organizations only). Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 25a or 25b, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 40b.

| 1 (a) | (b) Relationship between disqualified person and organization | (c) Description of transaction | (d) Corrected? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Yes | No |
| (1) Sch L, Stmt 1 |  |  |  |  |
| (2) |  |  |  |  |
| (3) |  |  |  |  |
| (4) |  |  |  |  |
| (5) |  |  |  |  |
| (6) |  |  |  |  |

2 Enter the amount of tax incurred by the organization managers or disqualified persons during the year under section 4958 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
\$
\$ $\quad 181,845$

3 Enter the amount of tax, if any, on line 2, above, reimbursed by the organization . . . . . . . . \$ 181,845

## Part II Loans to and/or From Interested Persons.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 38a or Form 990, Part IV, line 26; or if the organization reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 5, 6, or 22.

| (a) Name of interested person | (b) Relationship with organization | (c) Purpose of loan | (d) Loan to or from the organization? |  | (e) Original principal amount | (f) Balance due | (g) In default? |  | (h) Approved by board or committee? |  | (i) Written agreement? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | To | From |  |  | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (5) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (6) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (7) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (8) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (9) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (10) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  | . | . . . . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Part III Grants or Assistance Benefiting Interested Persons. <br> Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 27.

| (a) Name of interested person | (b) Relationship between interested <br> person and the organization | (c) Amount of assistance | (d) Type of assistance | (e) Purpose of assistance |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $(1)$ |  |  |  |  |
| $(2)$ |  |  |  |  |
| $(3)$ |  |  |  |  |
| $(4)$ |  |  |  |  |
| $(5)$ |  |  |  |  |
| $(6)$ |  |  |  |  |
| $(7)$ |  |  |  |  |
| $(8)$ |  |  |  |  |
| (9) |  |  |  |  |
| (10) |  |  |  |  |
| For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ. | Cat. No. 50056A | Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2019 |  |  |

## Part IV Business Transactions Involving Interested Persons.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 28a, 28b, or 28c.

| (a) Name of interested person | (b) Relationship between <br> interested person and the <br> organization | (c) Amount of <br> transaction | (d) Description of transaction <br> (e) Sharing of <br> organization's <br> revenues? |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Part V Supplemental Information.
Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule $L$ (see instructions).

Form: Schedule L (2019)

| Page: 1 |  |  | Part 1, Line 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Description of Ex | ss Benefit Transactions |  |
| Name | Relationship with organization | Description of transaction | Transaction corrected? |
| Matthew E Melmed | Executive Director | Effective January 1, 2010, ZERO TO THREE adopted a deferred compensation plan for prior unfunded retirement requirements for its Executive Director under Internal Revenue Code (IRC) section 457 (f). The plan under section 457 (f) is an unfunded, non-qualified deferred compensation plan. ZERO TO THREE makes non-elective contributions under this plan. Contributions to the plan are vested upon fulfillment by the executive of certain requirements, as set forth in the plan agreement. Funds were paid out in 2019 in the amount of \$1,722,489. | No |


| Form: Schedule L (2019) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Page: 2 | EIN: 52-1105189 |
|  | Pescription of Business Transactions Involving Interested Persons |


|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Name | Child Care Aware of America <br> Arlington VA |
| Relationship with organization | Executive Director is spouse of ZERO TO THREE Executive <br> Director |
| Description of transaction | Child Care Aware provided training and technical assistance <br> services. Management believes no preferential treatment has been <br> afforded to either organization. |
| Sharing Of Revenues | No |


| SCHEDULE 0 | Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ <br> Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on Form 990 or 990 -EZ or to provide any additional information. <br> Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ. <br> Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information. | O\| OMB No. 1545-0047 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Form 990 or 990-EZ) |  | 50 ¢ 0 |
| Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service |  | Open to Public Inspection |
| Name of the organization |  | Employer identification number |
| ZERO TO THREE - NATIONAL CENTER FOR INFANTS TODDLERS AND FAMILIES |  | 52-1105189 |

Form 990, Part VI, Section A, Line 1a - ZERO TO THREE's Board delegates authority to act on behalf of the Board to a ten-member Executive Committee in between board meetings. The Executive Committee may exercise all powers of the Board, when the Board is not in session, except such powers of the Board, if any, as the Board may specifically reserve for itself or as may be reserved in the Articles of Incorporation, provided that the Board is notified of committee actions on a regular basis.

Form 990, Part VI, Section A, Line 6 - In June 2016, ZERO TO THREE initiated a membership program, Members receive access to new education and training, research, and networking, along with discounts on products and events. Members are able to connect with other early childhood professionals and to keep up to date on the latest developments. ZERO TO THREE's members provide direct service to children and families, administer programs for young children, and work to plan, create policy, and fund early childhood systems. This membership program does not meet the IRS definition of members and thus the answer to line 6 is "no."

Form 990, Part VI, Section B, Line 11b - The draft IRS Form 990 is presented to the Finance Committee of the Board of Directors for review and approval. They have the opportunity to review the filing and ask questions for clarification. A copy of the draft IRS Form 990 is then distributed to all Board Members via email prior to filing with the Internal Revenue Service.

Form 990, Part VI, Section B, Line 12c - The Conflict of Interest policy is issued to all staff as part of the Personnel Policies and Procedures Manual. Conflict of Interest Disclosure forms are requested annually from all staff by the Human Resources department. Staff members are advised to notify their supervisor whenever there is a potential conflict of interest. Any conflict of interest situation is first reviewed by the supervisor with the Human Resources Director, If a determination is not able to be made as to whether there is a conflict of interest, it then goes to the executive management team for review and determination. Board members are also asked to review and sign Conflict of Interest statements annually, If a conflict of interest is found, ZERO TO THREE requests the employee or Board member to remove themselves from any decision-making process where this conflict would exist.

Form 990, Part VI, Section B, Line 15-The President, Vice President, Treasurer, and Past President of the Board of Directors form a Personnel Committee and conduct the performance review and determine compensation and salary adjustments for the Executive Director. The Board periodically contracts for a compensation study by an independent compensation consultant which includes an analysis of similar industry comparisons and benchmarks to ensure appropriate compensation levels are maintained. The Executive Director conducts the performance review for the Chief Financial and Administrative Officer and other senior members of management and sets compensation that is aligned to salary benchmark data provided by ZERO TO THREE's Human Resources staff from annual surveys.

Form 990, Part VI, Section C, Line 19-ZERO TO THREE places its annual report, audited financial statements, and IRS Form 990 on its website for public access at www.zerotothree.org. The IRS Form 990 is also available at www. guidestar.org. ZERO TO THREE does not currently make its governing documents, 990 -T, nor conflict of interest policy available to the public.

Form 990, Part IX, Line 11 g . Sub-recipients under federal grants $\$ 10,683,427$; fees for services $\$ 5,017,933$; consultants $\$ 2,025.813$; temporary help $\$ 132,822$; honoraria $\$ 16,556 ;$ other $\$ 72,423$.

Form: Form 990 (2019)
Page: 1
Header Section
Reasonable Cause Explanations

## Explanation

Additional time was needed to gather the information necessary to file a complete and accurate return. An extension until August 15, 2021 was requested and approved.

Form: Form 990 (2019)

## Description

Head Start program staff and families impacted by COVID-19. As the demand for virtual supports grew, we saw the number of users of the DTLdeveloped iPD learning management system grow to over 25,000 individual users. NC ECDTL met the demand by creating over 30 accessible online courses available in both English and Spanish, and awarded over 49,000 certificates and CEU credits to iPD users. NC ECDTL adjusted plans for in inperson Education Managers Institute (EMI) and carried out an entirely virtual conference which reached over 2,800 live participants, nearly 30,000 post conference views, and provided 4,500 CEUs. DTL also completed the final meeting of the OHS/Public Schools Collaboration Demonstration Project, bringing public school systems and Head Start together to improve collaborations for kindergarten readiness. We continued to extend reach and impact for a wide variety of Head Start and child care audiences via widely used technology such as texting through the DTL developed Text4Teachers and Text4HomeVisitors platforms, and mobile applications through the DTL developed ELOF2Go, ELOF@Home, ReadyDLL, and HSTAlks apps. Finally, NC ECDTL created and direct mailed multiple series of resource boxes to grantees to ensure access to materials while centers were closed due to COVID19. During the final quarter and the 90-day no-cost extension, over 11,500 resource boxes - containing training tools, toolkits, papers and other resources on topics such as supports for dual language learners, STEAM, transition to kindergarten, practice-based coaching, and social emotional wellness - were disseminated to EHS and HS grantees and TA providers.

Form: Form 990 (2019) EIN: 52-1105189
Page: 2
Part III, Line 4c
Third Program Service Accomplishments Description

## Description

affordable child care, time for parents to bond with the babies, healthy emotional development, and strong physical health and nutrition. The campaign's signature event, Strolling ThunderTM, brings babies and families to Washington, DC and state capitals across the country to meet with their elected officials and urge them to invest in babies, toddlers and families.

Page: 2
Part III, Line 4d
Other Program Services Accomplishments

| Activity Code | Description | Expense | Grants | Revenue |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Training, Consulting, Professional, and Member Services. ZERO TO THREE supports professional who serve families with young children with professional development, consulting and associated resources. The ZERO TO THREE Annual Conference is the annual multi-disciplinary training event for early childhood professionals. The conference gathers over 3,000 professionals to learn the latest research, practice and policy topics related to infants, toddlers, and their families. Topics may include brain development, early childhood education, mental health, pediatrics, and child welfare. ZERO TO THREE's Professional Development and Workforce Innovations Department provides on-site and online training and Training-of-Trainers Certification Programs to infant/family professionals. All materials are evidenced-based and focus on key ZERO TO THREE topics such as infant-toddler development, ZERO TO THREE's infant mental health diagnostic tool DC:05TM, brain development, Critical Competencies for Infant-Toddler Educators TM, and child abuse and neglect prevention. Additionally, all training is grounded in supporting systems change and they directly provide technical assistance to build, implement, and enhance cross-sector early childhood systems and workforce supports. ZERO TO THREE also provides resources, training videos, tools and curricula through the ZERO TO THREE bookstore for professionals on a variety of early childhood topics. The ZERO TO THREE Journal, published four times per year, is the premier multi-disciplinary publication for early childhood professionals, highlighting research across the spectrum of early childhood. <br> ZERO TO THREE Membership, with over 3,500 professionals, serves cross-disciplinary early childhood professionals with a variety of benefits which include the ZERO TO THREE Journal, resource discounts, free virtual events, exclusive free resources and experiences, and more. | 5,198,147 | 0 | 3,331,471 |
|  | ZERO TO THREE's Safe Babies Court Team (SBCT) approach applies the science of early childhood development in meeting the urgent needs of infants and toddlers and strengthening their families. The goal is to advance the health and well-being of very young children and their families, so they flourish. The target population is children birth to three years of age under court jurisdiction, who are in foster care or at risk of removal, and their families. SBCTs focus intensively on: * Driving best practices for babies toddlers, and their families * Removing barriers to racial equity and social justice, and * Empowering parents and elevating the parent voice Each SBCT works at both the family and systems level. Family teams - composed of family members, attorneys, caseworkers, and service providers - come together at least once a month to identify and remove barriers to reunification, helping to expedite services and permanency for infants and young children. In addition, Active Community Teams - led by judges and composed of community stakeholders - review patterns across cohorts of individual cases to address structural issues in the child welfare system that prevent families from succeeding. ZERO TO THREE's National Resource Center, funded through a grant from HRSA, supports implementation of SBCTs in 31 states and 106 sites across the country. | 4,773,993 | 0 | 158,012 |
|  | Federal Systems Technical Assistance. ZERO TO THREE provides technical assistance under a number of federally funded initiatives in support of improving early childhood outcomes. ZERO TO THREE operates the Programmatic Assistance for Tribal Home Visiting (PATH) Technical Assistance Center, which aims to increase Tribal MIECHV and Tribal Early Learning Initiative (TELI) grantees' capacity to implement high quality, home visiting childhood systems serving American Indian and Alaska Native families. Under the Healthy Start program, ZERO TO THREE supports grantees ir their efforts to reduce the rate of infant mortality and improve perinatal outcomes through technical assistance and | 1,800,384 | 0 | 0 |

training. ZERO TO THREE also supports the Early Childhood Comprehensive Systems
Collaborative that helps Impact grantees innovate and improve their approaches to child development health and well-being.

|  | Communication. ZERO TO THREE communicates the outcomes of its activities and child development information on a broad array of topics. Please see our website www.zerotothree.org. | 536,337 | 0 | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Parenting Resources. ZERO TO THREE's parenting resources team translates the research and science of early childhood and parenting into actionable resources and positive parenting guidance for parents, grandparents, and early childhood professionals. This year, Parenting Resources focused on topics such as: positive parenting strategies for parents of children aged birth to three; the needs of grandparents who provide child care to grandchildren; and parenting approaches that promote social justice. | 462,198 | 0 | 12,100 |
|  | Other National Centers for Head Start and Child Care Projects - ZERO TO THREE supports the work of the National Center for Early Childhood Health and Wellness as a sub-recipient to American Academy of Pediatrics and the work of the National Center on Performance Management and Fiscal Operations as a sub-recipient to University of Massachusetts' Donohue Institute. ZERO TO THREE's focus for each is in support of early childhood development and programmatic operations. | 453,693 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Military Family Projects. ZERO TO THREE supports military and Veteran families with young children through a variety of projects, focusing on mitigating the potential impact of trauma and stress. ZERO TO THREE provides training and reflective consultation to the Army's New Parent Support Program. ZERO TO THREE supports the work of the National Center for Child Traumatic Stress with a focus on professional development for home visitors supporting military families and children. Military Family Projects also develops resources for military-connected families including the app Babies on the Homefront. Military Family Projects also supports implementing HealthySteps at military pediatric clinics. | 400,876 | 0 | 242,076 |
|  | Leadership Development. The ZERO TO THREE Fellowship is the nation's oldest leadership development fellowship program focused on strengthening the capacity of diverse, multidisciplinary, early and mid-career professionals to transform programs, systems, and policies to ensure that infants and toddlers have a strong start in life. During its $30+$ years history, over 300 Fellows have completed the fellowship to become members of the Academy of ZERO TO THREE Fellows. This alumni network of leaders across the United States and around the world are making a difference in the lives of infants, young children, and families through innovative, visionary leadership. | 300,735 | 0 | 0 |
|  | ZERO TO THREE's (ZTT)California Office focuses on policy and program consultation in California. ZTT California has been contracted to lead the statewide Home Visiting Learning and Practice Innovation Hub activities. ZTT California will be implementing multiple Communities of Learning for home visiting providers. The California office is essential to providing the "baby voice" to inform state policies and systems change, building collaboration and capacities among the state's early childhood professionals and connecting to California parents and families. | 272,090 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Other | 40,339 | 0 | 0 |
| Total: |  | 14,238,792 | 0 | 3,743,659 |

Page: 5

| Schedule O, Statement 5 | ZERO TO THREE - NATIONAL CENTER FOR INFANTS TODDLERS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | AND FAMILIES |
| Form: Form 990 (2019) |  | EIN: 52-1105189 |
| Page: 6 |  | Part VI, Section C, Line 17 |
| States Where Copy Of Return Is Filed |  |  |
| States |  |  |
| AK |  |  |
| AL |  |  |
| AR |  |  |
| AZ |  |  |
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| WI |
| WV |
| WY |

## Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII

## Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's current officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
- List all of the organization's current key employees, if any. See instructions for definition of "key employee."
- List the organization's five current highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than $\$ 100,000$ from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's former officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than $\$ 100,000$ of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's former directors or trustees that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than $\$ 10,000$ of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
See instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.
$\square$ Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

| (A) <br> Name and title | (B)Averagehoursper week(list anyhours forrelatedorganizationsbelowdotted line) | (C) <br> Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee) |  |  |  |  |  | (D) <br> Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC) | (E) <br> Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC) | (F) <br> Estimated amoun of other compensation from the organization and related organizations |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { ㄲ } \\ \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{3} \\ \text { ¢ } \end{array}$ |  |  |  |
| (1) Paul Spicer | 4.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| President |  | $\checkmark$ |  | $\checkmark$ |  |  |  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (2) B renda J ones Harden | 4.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vice President \& Subject Matter Expert |  | $\checkmark$ |  | $\checkmark$ |  |  |  | 7,250 | 0 | 0 |
| (3) Brian A Napack | 4.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Secretary/Treasurer |  | $\checkmark$ |  | $\checkmark$ |  |  |  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (4) Walter S Gilliam | 4.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chair of Comm \& Subject Matter Expert |  | $\checkmark$ |  | $\checkmark$ |  |  |  | 1,500 | 0 | 0 |
| (5) Ross Thompson | 4.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Immediate Past Pres \& Subject Matter Expert |  | $\checkmark$ |  | $\checkmark$ |  |  |  | 6.000 | 0 | 0 |
| (6) Abel Covarrubias | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Board Member |  | $\checkmark$ |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (7) Felicia DeHaney - new May 2020 | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Board Member |  | $\checkmark$ |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (8) Chandra G hosh Ippen | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Board Member \& Author |  | $\checkmark$ |  |  |  |  |  | 2,365 | 0 | 0 |
| (9) Mary Margaret Gleason | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Board Member |  | $\checkmark$ |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (10) J on Korfmacher - new Oct 2019 | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Board Member |  | $\checkmark$ |  |  |  |  |  | 250 | 0 | 0 |
| (11) Donna Levin | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Board Member |  | $\checkmark$ |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (12) J ohn M Love | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Board Member |  | $\checkmark$ |  |  |  |  |  | 1,500 | 0 | 0 |
| (13) Tammy Mann | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Board Member |  | $\checkmark$ |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (14) Andrew N Meltzoff | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Board Member |  | $\checkmark$ |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)


2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of
reportable compensation from the organization
44

3 Did the organization list any former officer, director, trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than $\$ 150,000$ ? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule $J$ for such person


## Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than $\$ 100,000$ of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

| (A) <br> Name and business address | (B) <br> Description of services | (C) <br> Compensation |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{2} \quad$Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who <br> received more than $\$ 100,000$ of compensation from the organization |  |  |

## Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)



2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization

3 Did the organization list any former officer, director, trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than $\$ 150,000$ ? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual

5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule $J$ for such person


## Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than $\$ 100,000$ of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

| (A) <br> Name and business address | (B) <br> Description of services | (C) <br> Compensation |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{2} \quad$Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who <br> received more than $\$ 100,000$ of compensation from the organization |  |  |


[^0]:    If the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 3, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 46 (Political Campaign Activities), then

    - Section 501(c)(3) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and B. Do not complete Part I-C.
    - Section 501(c) (other than section 501(c)(3)) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and C below. Do not complete Part I-B.
    - Section 527 organizations: Complete Part I-A only.

    If the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 4, or Form 990-EZ, Part VI, line 47 (Lobbying Activities), then

    - Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have filed Form 5768 (election under section 501 (h)): Complete Part II-A. Do not complete Part II-B.
    - Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-B. Do not complete Part II-A.

    If the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 5 (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions) or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 35c (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions), then

[^1]:     by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501 (c)(3) equivalency letter 3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities .

