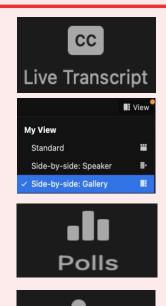
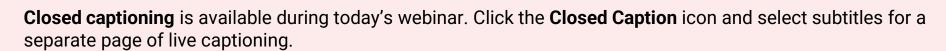
### Webinar Housekeeping

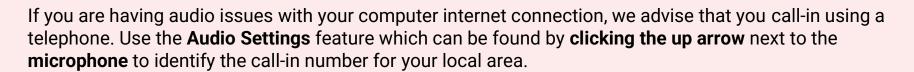
The webinar will begin shortly





**American Sign Language** (ASL) is also available during today's webinar. To view ASL interpretation, go to the upper right-hand corner of your Zoom screen, click the View button, and select **Side-by-Side: Gallery view**.

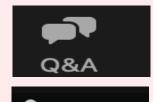
If you are joining by web browser or call-in by phone, some **interactive features (e.g., polling) may not be accessible.** Please use the Zoom hosting platform or mobile application in order to participate in these activities.



Use the **Q&A** feature to ask questions to the presenters. You may also chime in and answer questions that have been shared with the group!

A **recording** of the webinar will be e-mailed to all registrants soon.

Thank you!



Recording..

Mute







## Celebrating Highlights in Infant and Early Childhood Mental Health:

Strategies Supporting IECMH Service Delivery







#### Welcome



**Acknowledgment of Grant Support: This** publication was made possible by Grant Number 1H79SM082070-01 from SAMHSA. Disclaimer: Funding for this conference was made possible (in part) by SAMHSA. The views expressed in written conference materials or publications and by speakers and moderators do not necessarily reflect the official policies of the Department of Health and Human Services, nor does the mention of trade names, commercial practices, or organizations imply endorsement by the U.S. Government.



### Land Acknowledgement

As an institution dedicated to our Jesuit values, Georgetown University recognizes that the land we currently occupy was and still is the homeland of the Nacotchtank and their descendants, the Piscataway Conoy people. We acknowledge that these peoples and many others were forcefully removed and that this University's occupation is fundamentally tied to colonial development. We acknowledge that the consequences of this removal continue to affect these Indigenous communities. We offer our gratitude for the land and her people as we learn, teach, work, and commune.

This University celebrates the resilience, strength, and enduring presence of Indigenous people demonstrated around the world. We are committed to supporting the Indigenous members of our community as we educate ourselves on Indigenous histories, cultures, and issues. This is a reflection of our commitment to the values of *People for Others* as we form our *Community in Diversity*.

Native American Student Council (NASC)





### **IECMH TA Center Team**



Jennifer Drake-Croft Eastern Band of the Cherokee Tennessee



Callie Silver Ute, Eastern Shoshone Utah



Negar Zahiri Manahoac, Piscataway Virginia



Renee Antoine Chitimacha, Coushatta, Choctaw Louisiana



Michael Rovaris Kickapoo, Caddo, Cherokee, Tonawanda Texas



Alison Peak
Eastern Band of the Cherokee
Tennessee



Dawn Yazzie Dineh, Apache, Hopi Arizona



Rosemarie Allen Cheyenne Colorado



Shannon Crossbear Lake Superior Ojibwe Minnesota



### **IECMH TA Center Team**



Lindsay Usry Piscataway, Nacotchtank Maryland



Julie Cohen O'odham, Hohokam Arizona



Meghan Schmelzer Sauk, Peoria, Mississauga, Anishinabewaki Michigan



Therese Ahlers Ho Chunk Wisconsin



Paola Andujar Piscataway, Nacotchtank Maryland

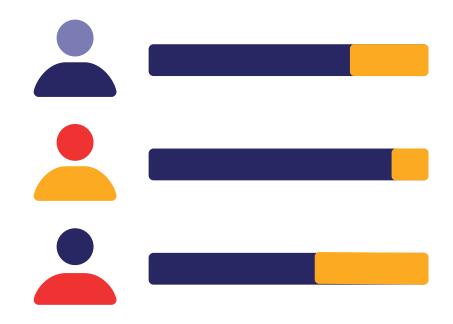


Cathy Bodkin Monacan Virginia



Debbie Cheatham Eastern Band of the Cherokee Georgia





Let's Take a Poll:
What is your
Primary
Professional Role?





## SETTING THE STAGE



#### **Presenters**



DR. COURTNEY
WALKER
UNIVERSITY OF
MISSISSIPPI,
MISSISSIPPI



DR. KARA
MABUS
UNIVERSITY OF
MISSISSIPPI,
MISSISSIPPI



AMANDA
PETERSON
RED CLIFF BAND OF
LAKE SUPERIOR
CHIPPEWA
INDIANS,
WISCONSIN



JOHANNA
WILSON
RED CLIFF BAND
OF LAKE SUPERIOR
CHIPPEWA
INDIANS,
WISCONSIN



STEPHANIE
NORTON, LCSW
MY HEALTH MY
RESOURCES
TARRANT COUNTY,
TEXAS



DAVID TEDONE,
LCSW
MY HEALTH MY
RESOURCES
TARRANT COUNTY,
TEXAS



## UNIVERSITY OF MISSISSIPPI

**MISSISSIPPI** 



## Increasing access to Infant and Early Childhood Mental Health Services in Rural Areas: Lessons from Mississippi



Courtney S. Walker, PhD Assistant Professor, Clinical Psychologist Department of Psychiatry

Kara L. Mabus, PhD
Postdoctoral Research Fellow
Department of Psychiatry

Dustin E. Sarver, PhD
Associate Professor, Clinical Psychologist
Department of Psychiatry

Part of University of Mississippi Medical Center

### IECMH in Mississippi

- MS children are disproportionately at-risk for behavioral health concerns due to several risk factors:
  - Highest preterm birth rate (14.2%; March of Dimes, 2021)
    - Jackson, MS (19.6%)
  - Highest percentage babies born at low birthweight (America's Health Rankings, 2022)
- MS infants and toddlers lack access to mental healthcare
  - 80 out of 82 counties are designated as Mental Health Professional Shortage Areas (HRSA, 2021)
- University of Mississippi Medical Center
  - Home to the state's only academic medical center, Children's Hospital, and Level IV NICU

### MS Behavioral Health in Infants and Preschoolers Program (MS BeHIP)

 Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) Infant and Early Childhood Mental Health grant

 Develop an evidenced-based continuum of care for Mississippi's highest-risk term and pre-term infants and their families.



## MS Behavioral Health in Infants and Preschoolers Program (MS BeHIP)

- Goal 1: Expand access to mental health care and screening for UMMC high-risk term and pre-term infants and their families.
- Goal 2: Utilizing face-to-face and telehealth modalities, expand the scope of a continuum of care of community mental health services for high-risk infants and children via linkages with empirically validated interventions and supports.
- Goal 3: Utilizing face-to-face and telehealth modalities, expand the scope of a continuum of care for early childhood education center services for high-risk infants and children.
- Goal 4: Utilizing face-to-face and telehealth modalities, provide specialized training for mental health clinicians and trainees on infant/early childhood evidence-based practices and creating opportunities to develop greater expertise in infant/childhood mental health.



## MS Behavioral Health in Infants and Preschoolers Program (MS BeHIP)

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- Goal 4: Utilizing face-to-face and telehealth modalities, provide specialized training for mental health clinicians and trainees on infant/early childhood evidence-based practices and creating opportunities to develop greater expertise in infant/childhood mental health.

## Parent-Child Interaction Therapy (PCIT)

- Evidence-based dyadic treatment for young children (2-7 years old) with behavioral problems
- Two phases (via live coaching)
  - Child Directed Interaction (CDI)
    - Positive parenting skills (PRIDE skills)
    - Child leads play
  - Parent Directed Interaction (PDI)
    - Effective commands
    - Effective timeout procedures



### Transition to Telehealth

- Requirements for Tele-PCIT
  - Strong, reliable phone and internet connectivity
  - 1 or 2 devices with webcam capabilities
  - Bluetooth earpiece device and/or suitable headphones
  - Valid email address that is easily accessible privately
  - Appropriate toys
  - Clean, safe area for play with child with limited/no distractions

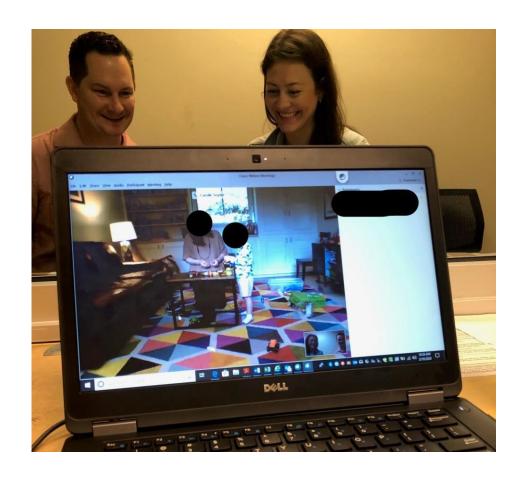
### Challenges

- Access to reliable internet
- Difficulty with technology set-up
- Access to appropriate toys
- Billing for telehealth past emergency use



### Solutions

- Problem solving internet access
- Telehealth Center of Excellence at UMMC
- Tele-PCIT Welcome Packet





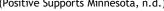
## VIRTUAL CARE TRAINING FOR CHILD- AND FAMILY-SERVING PROVIDERS



### Child-Adult Relationship Enhancement (CARE)

- Evidence-based preventative approach derived from parenting programs
- Designed to enhance relationship between adults and children at-risk for behavioral problems
- Most appropriate for non-clinical population of children and professionals (e.g., early childhood educators)







### Mind your Ps and Qs!

- Q skills
  - Quash the "Need to Lead"
  - Quit unnecessary Questions
  - Quiet the criticisms (no, don't stop, not, and quit)

- P skills
  - Praise specific and appropriate skills/behaviors
  - Paraphrase appropriate talk
  - Point out appropriate behaviors

### CARE: Pre-COVID

	CARE Activities
Step 1	Observation of Current Practices
Step 2	CARE Training
Step 3	Observation of Skills Learned
Step 4	Completion of Follow-up Packet
Step 5	Director Debriefing



### Virtual Transition

- COVID-19 pandemic required transition to virtual trainings
- Changed training delivery
  - Role play activities
  - No behavior coding of trainees

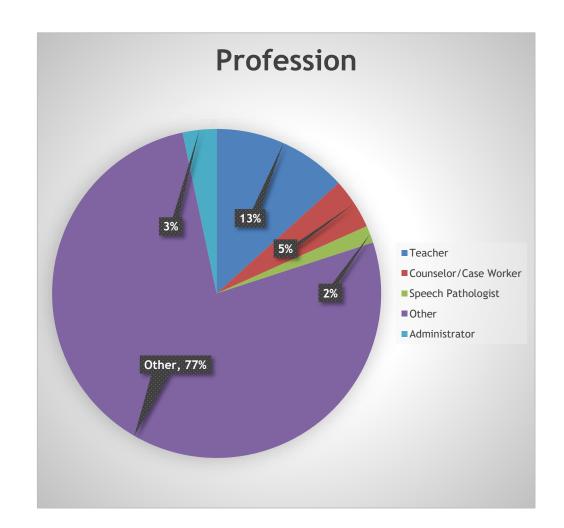


### Virtual CARE Trainees

	N = 64	%
Gender		
Male	7	11.7
Female	53	88.3
Race		
Black or African American	9	15.3
White	49	83.1
Education		
Bachelors Degree	41	68.3
Masters Degree	16	26.7
HS Diploma	2	3.3



### Virtual CARE Trainees



- Foster Parents
- Home Visitors
- Students in Allied Health
- Audiologists



### Virtual CARE Outcomes

- Virtual CARE trainees reported:
  - Knowledge and skills increased
  - Feeling comfortable in implementing CARE skills on their own



### **Facilitators**

- Existing tele-conferencing infrastructure
- Increased need for virtual trainings
- Staff support/research assistants
- Didactic format



### **Barriers and Solutions**

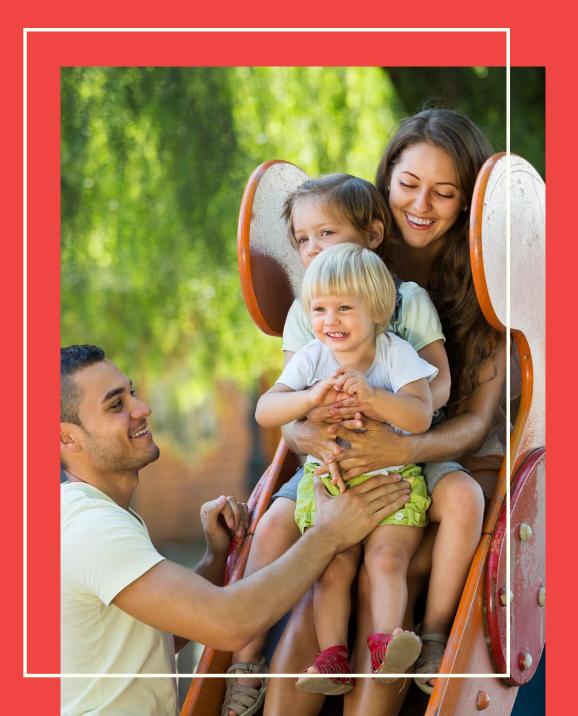
- Technological issues
- Lack of role-play activities
  - Connections with larger CARE network
    - University of Kansas Medical Center





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- America's Health Rankings analysis of CDC WONDER, Natality Public Use Files, United Health Foundation, AmericasHealthRankings.org, Accessed 2022.
- Health Resources and Services Administration, Health Professional Shortage Area (HPSA) Find Tool. Retrieved February 22, 2022, from https://data.hrsa.gov/tools/shortage-area/hpsa-find.
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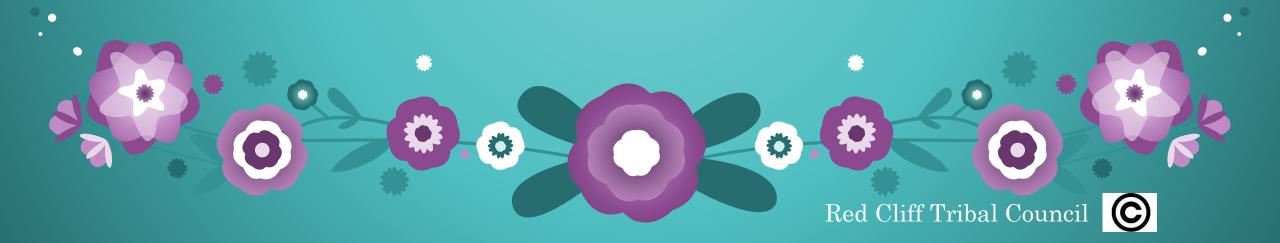
# RED CLIFF BAND OF LAKE SUPERIOR CHIPPEWA INDIANS

**WISCONSIN** 



### Indigenous Traditional Birthing

Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa



### The beginning....building on the LAUNCH vision for traditional births.....

- ❖In 2016, the Ikwewag of Red Cliff and Bad River met with indigenous midwives and doulas to learn and revitalize traditional birth practices.
- \*Our community doulas presented the idea of bringing back traditional indigenous birth practices and ceremonies home back to the Red Cliff reservation and community members to our Tribal Council.
- \*The decision for support from our Tribal Council began our community's journey to reclaim our indigenous birth practices.





### Doula has one of the first experiences for a traditional home birth





- \*Amaris Andrews: a mom, a wife, a student midwife, DONA trained birth doula, and formerly a home visitor for the Zaagichigaazowin Home Visiting Program in Red Cliff, WI.
- ❖After a few years of helping other women with their births, she attended an Indigenous Midwifery Teachings while 6 months pregnant with her 5<sup>th</sup> child. This sparked a light inside and confirmed her wanting of having a home birth with a birth fire.
- \*Amaris ultimately decided to have a home birth; her team gathered and prepared during pregnancy and delivery.
- ❖ It was one of the 1<sup>st</sup> birth fires in over a hundred years in Red Cliff, WI.







In preperations:

- Bezhigo Asemaa, we offer our asema in prayer we as well as parents may do this daily
- Moms can sew from ribbon skirts for themselves to wearing during the birthing ceremony. They can also sew their baby girl a ribbon skirt, or baby boy a ribbon shirt and
- Moccasins (infants are given a pair with holes in the bottom as the spirits looking around are taking pity on them).
- Cradleboard (a great resource to parents and is used to keep infants safe, as they learn through visual stimulation, Moss bag and Swing for their babies.
- > Cedar can be gathered during pregnancy and frozen until it is time to be used for the fire.
- > Red raspberry leaf tea is consumed throughout pregnancy to improve iron levels.
- Ginger perineal packs can be prepared to be used during birth as perineum warm packs.











## What about the father?

- Fathers roles in pregnancy is vital for mom and baby
- Assisting with the assembly of a birth lodge, lighting the fire, tending the fire
- His touch and voice provide comfort and love
- Dad can be singing to baby while using gentle touches with mom to communicate love
- Speaking the language and providing traditional culture.
- The more we involve the fathers from the beginning of pregnancy and all the way through birth; the more attentive and caring the are in postpartum.















## Traditional Home Birthing

The story of Cupcake Sprinkle's journey





## Honoring the afterbirth, baby, mom and family

- ❖ We save our placentas and give them back to mother earth. It is a special connection between the mother and the child.
- ❖ We bury them in our home community so that baby will always have a place and feel grounded with the land.
- ❖ Our moms have a 4-day feast following their babies' birth to welcome them and celebrate the birth to the community.
- ❖ We bring them gifts of asema (tobacco) and gifts that hold purpose and empower the child's life as they grow. Those gifts can be bows and arrows, axe or chisel, little bag or piece of hide with craft materials (leather, porcupine quills, birch bark, sweet grass), or expensive earrings and/or necklace.
- ❖ When the baby's belly button falls off, we save this in a pouch near us. Elders say, if a child does not have his/her belly button, they will be in constant search for it through their lifetime.
- ❖ At some point parents will seek and offer asema to someone asking for their child's spirit name. This person will help guide the process for a naming ceremony and serve as the child's namesake along with your chosen we'eh's.

## Beauty of Birth, no matter where you deliver....

- Mom and family witness first ceremony, first breath and/or scream
- The family can bring the placenta home from hospital for burial
- The family can bring in dirt for baby's feet
- Ceremonial birth songs
- Drumming
- Drinking the traditional teas
- Some hospitals allow the use of traditional medicines such as burning of sage and sweetgrass



# Any questions?



(Thank you!)

### Amanda Peterson-Teschner

Zaagichigaazowin Home Visitor/Doula Amanda.Peterson@redcliff-nsn.gov

#### Johanna Wilson

Project LAUNCH Director

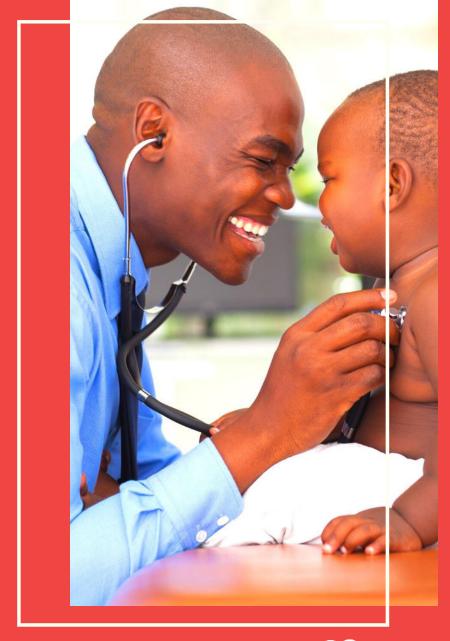
<u>Johanna.Wilson@redcliff-nsn.gov</u>





# MY HEALTH MY RESOURCES TARRANT COUNTY

**TEXAS** 







David Tedone, LCSW, Mental Health Consultation Director Stephanie Norton, LCSW, Help Me Grow Regional-State Director





Intersect of Help Me Grow North Texas

Infant and Early Childhood Mental Health Consultation







## Help Me Grow System Model

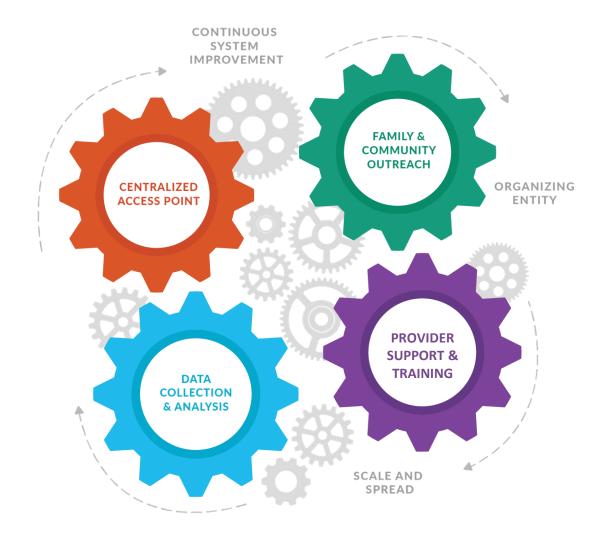
We believe that all children should be able to grow, develop, and thrive to reach their full potential.

Help Me Grow is a model that works to promote collaboration across child-serving sectors to build a more efficient and effective system that promotes the optimal healthy development of young children. When all the organizations working on behalf of young children work together, we can:

Better prevent or reduce the impact that stress or adversity may have on children and families

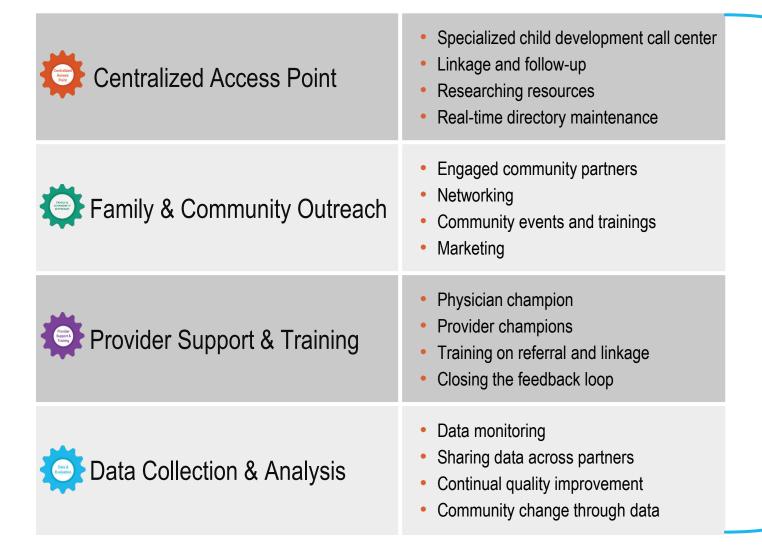
#### and

Increase protective factors that can maximize the well being of children and families.





## Fidelity to the Help Me Grow Model

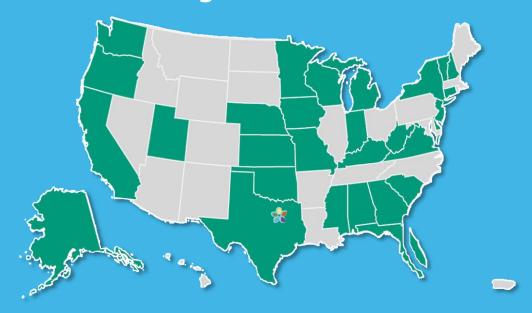


Key activities to implementing each core component with fidelity to the Help Me Grow model





The Help Me Grow national network currently spans 119 communities across 29 states and Washington D.C



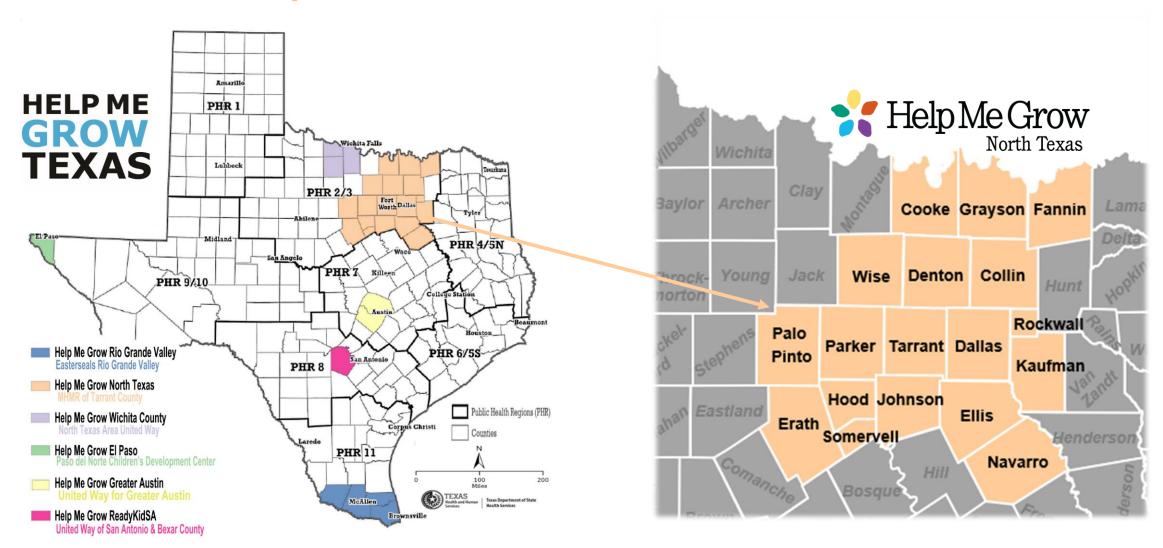


Help Me Grow North Texas was the first affiliation in Texas (2019)



5 additional Texas sites were implemented (August 2020) in El Paso, San Antonio, Austin, Wichita Falls, & Rio Grande Valley

## Help Me Grow North Texas Service Area



### FAMILY RESOURCES ACROSS NORTH TEXAS



# CALL: Help Me Grow North Texas 844-NTX-KIDS

We are here to help answer your questions and connect you to community resources.

Chat with a Help Me Grow Navigator, or visit us online at HelpMeGrowNorthTexas.org





Help Me Grow Call Center



1 Navigation with Connection

Linking families to community resources and supports based on their unique needs

**Answers to Questions** 

Help in answering pregnancy, parenting, and child development questions

**Developmental Screenings** 

Free developmental screenings for every child ages 0 to 6



## Subcommittee Structure

Subcommittees have coordinating co-chairs from across sectors

(e.g., childcare, healthcare, education, families, and home visiting).

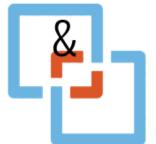
Membership is drawn from our stakeholder group.



## The Intersect of



## Help Me Grow North Texas



## Mental Health Consultation

#### **Developmental Screening & Monitoring**

- OR -

- The childcare center completes ASQ screenings with the parent, then
- The parent is referred to Help Me Grow for resources or ECI, if needed.
- If the center needs assistance making the referral, the MHC is available to assist and coach the center how to have the conversation with the parent.

- MHCs educate the childcare on HMG, then
- The center simply refers the family to the HMG call center, and
- A Family Navigator conducts the ASQ screenings, shares the results with the caregiver, and makes necessary referrals.

As a state pilot, HMGNTx handles the referral line for ECI of North Central Texas.

**Ages & Stages** 

Questionnaires



## **Tiered Services**

Tier 3 Support for Significant Challenges

Tier 2 Support for Social-Emotional Challenges

Tier 1 Universal Promotion and Prevention

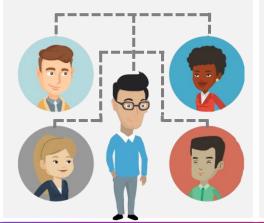


## Classroom MHC Funded by SAMHSA

- Referral is received
- MHC is assigned to that specific childcare setting
- MHC utilizes an internallydeveloped questionnaire based on TBRI
- Baseline is established of teacher-children relationships and interactions (emotionally & developmentally)
- With each visit, the MHC updates the questionnaire to see progress (this is our "treatment")



- MHC coordinates with other professionals involved in the setting and addresses challenging behaviors in the classroom
- If a specific child needs a referral to an intervention, the MHC assists with the referral and can support the teacher with completing an ASQ, if needed



 MHC provides beginning and ending incentive packages that contain TBRI specific tools to help address challenging behaviors in the classroom







## Family Support Coaching & MHC\*

 Once a referral is received through HMG, a weekly team meeting occurs to staff the new referrals.  An MHC will be determined to be the best fit for supporting the family and the Family Support Coach, depending on:

\* Experience

MHC's scope of practice

Presenting characteristics of the child and family



 Once an MHC and a Family Support Coach have been assigned to a case, they work together to support the family through individual and group visits.











# David Tedone, LCSW MHC Director wid Tedone@mhmrtc.org

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Stephanie Norton, LCSW Regional-State Director Stephanie.Norton@mhmrtc.org

www.HelpMeGrowNorthTexas.org

844-NTX-KIDS

## Q & A Session





## DON'T FORGET!

## **EVALUATION SURVEY**



#### How to use a QR Code:

- Open your camera on your SmartPhone or Tablet.
- Point your camera at the code as if you were going to take a picture (but don't snap a picture).
- Once your camera is able to focus on the image, it will prompt the associated content on the top of the phone which you can then tap.



## THANK YOU!









## **MISSISSIPPI**

#### Dr. Courtney Walker

Dr. Walker is an Assistant Professor and Clinical Psychologist at the University of Mississippi Medical Center. She obtained her PhD in Clinical Psychology from Mississippi State University in 2018 following completion of her residency at Louisiana State University Health Sciences Center. She is a Harris Infant Mental Health fellow and has clinical expertise in the assessment and treatment of infants and young children. She has served as PI or Co-I on a range of grant-funded projects that center on the dissemination of evidence-based mental health practices in rural communities. Currently, she serves as Co-PI for a SAMHSA Infant and Early Childhood Mental Health (IECMH) grant entitled: MS Behavioral Health for Infants and Preschoolers Program (MS BeHIP). Her research interests include examining the influence of parenting strategies, adverse childhood experiences, and poverty on child neurodevelopmental and behavioral outcomes as well as how child and family resiliency can moderate these relationships.



## **MISSISSIPPI**

#### Dr. Kara Mabus

Dr. Mabus is a postdoctoral research fellow at the University of Mississippi Medical Center in the Department of Psychiatry and Human Behavior. She completed her residency at the University of Mississippi Medical Center and received her PhD in Applied Psychology, with a concentration in Clinical Psychology from Mississippi State University. Broadly, her clinical interests include providing postpartum clinical support to families in NICU, conducting neurodevelopmental evaluations with young children, and providing infant and early childhood mental health treatment. Broadly, Dr. Mabus' research interests include maternal mental health and the impact of social/environmental factors on developmental and behavioral outcomes for NICU infants.



# RED CLIFF BAND OF LAKE SUPERIOR CHIPPEWA INDIANS

#### **Amanda Peterson**

Aaniin Boozhoo! Miinwaywayjiwan Ikwe indizhinikaaz, Gigoon nindoodem, Miskwaabikaang nindonjibaa.

Hello! My name is Amanda Peterson-Teschner. I am fish clan, from Red Cliff WI. I was born and raised in Red Cliff with my parents and younger sister. We are a 5th generation commercial fishing family. I now have a family of my own which includes my husband, 2 sons, 3 daughters, 2 dogs, chickens, and bee's. We are a very active family that participates in ceremony, running a family business, and lots of fun.

I have an associate degree in Early Childhood Education. I work in Red Cliff as the Zaagichigaazowin Home visitor and Doula. I walk alongside families on their journey of birth and parenting. We focus on supporting and strengthening families around indigenous teaching, traditional medicines, and incorporate those teachings into an evidence-based curriculum. This is my heart work! I love working with families, being a full circle support, and feel so thankful for my co-workers & community. We are all putting in heart work with our little spirits that will be positive for our next 7 generations.



# RED CLIFF BAND OF LAKE SUPERIOR CHIPPEWA INDIANS

#### Johanna Wilson

Boozhoo! My name is Johanna Wilson, and I am the Giwiidosendimin Project LAUNCH Director. I was born and raised in Wisconsin within the boundaries of the Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior. I have a B.S. in Health Information Management and I am a first-year bachelor's degree graduate. I have 3 children who keep me very busy; especially when we are making strides to breaking cycles of generational trauma, oppression, mental health stigmas, and societal standards.

Working as part of the Giwiidosendimin team has provided our community the opportunity to bring public awareness about infant and early childhood mental health, reduce stigmas, and provides steps and/or inspiration for healing or a more healthful start for our young one's journeys (starting in womb; traditional birth work). Ojibwe cultural traditions, ceremonies, medicines are a focal point to revitalization and thriving births, postpartum, early childhood growth and beyond.



## **TEXAS**

#### Stephanie Norton, LCSW

Stephanie Norton, LCSW, has worked in the field of Social Work for 30 years and has spent most of her career specifically involved in community mental health with a focus on young children and families. Much of her experience consists of evidenced-based program implementation for community-based nonprofits. Stephanie also has a background in Christian ministry with experience in developing community ministry programs.

Stephanie has been working at My Health My Resources (MHMR) Tarrant for 12 years and currently serves as the Regional-Statewide Director of Help Me Grow North Texas. She currently leads the local implementation involving cross-sector partnerships across an 18-county region as well as involvement in the statewide Help Me Grow Texas expansion efforts through the Department of State Health Services. She currently resides in Fort Worth, Texas, with her husband Jimmy of 29 years. They are enjoying their empty nest together and their new role as grandparents.



## **TEXAS**

David Tedone, LCSW

David Tedone is a Licensed Clinical Social Worker born and raised in Keller Texas. David went to Undergrad at Bethel College in Kansas and attended Grad School at Newman University in Kansas. He has worked in the Mental Health field for 9 years and as a therapist for 5 years.

